

EXHIBIT A

A large, irregular orange watercolor splash serves as the background for the slide. It has a textured, painterly appearance with darker orange and brown tones at the edges and a lighter, more uniform orange in the center where the text is located.

Technical Update and Conceptual Path Forward - 2020

Northrop Grumman Missions Systems
Former Litton Systems Facility
Springfield, Missouri

Presentation Date: January 29, 2020


Agenda



"I suppose you're all wondering why I've called you here. Oh, wait, there's an agenda. Never mind."

Agenda

- I. Recap from November 2019 Public Meeting
- II. Fantastic Caverns Update
- III. Brief Overview of Site History
- IV. Status of On-Going Remedial Investigation Activities
- V. Status of On-Going Remedial System Expansions
- VI. Overview of Conceptual Site Model
- VII. Data Objectives to Complete the Remedial Investigations
- VIII. Path Forward to the Feasibility Study



Recap from November 2019 Public Meeting

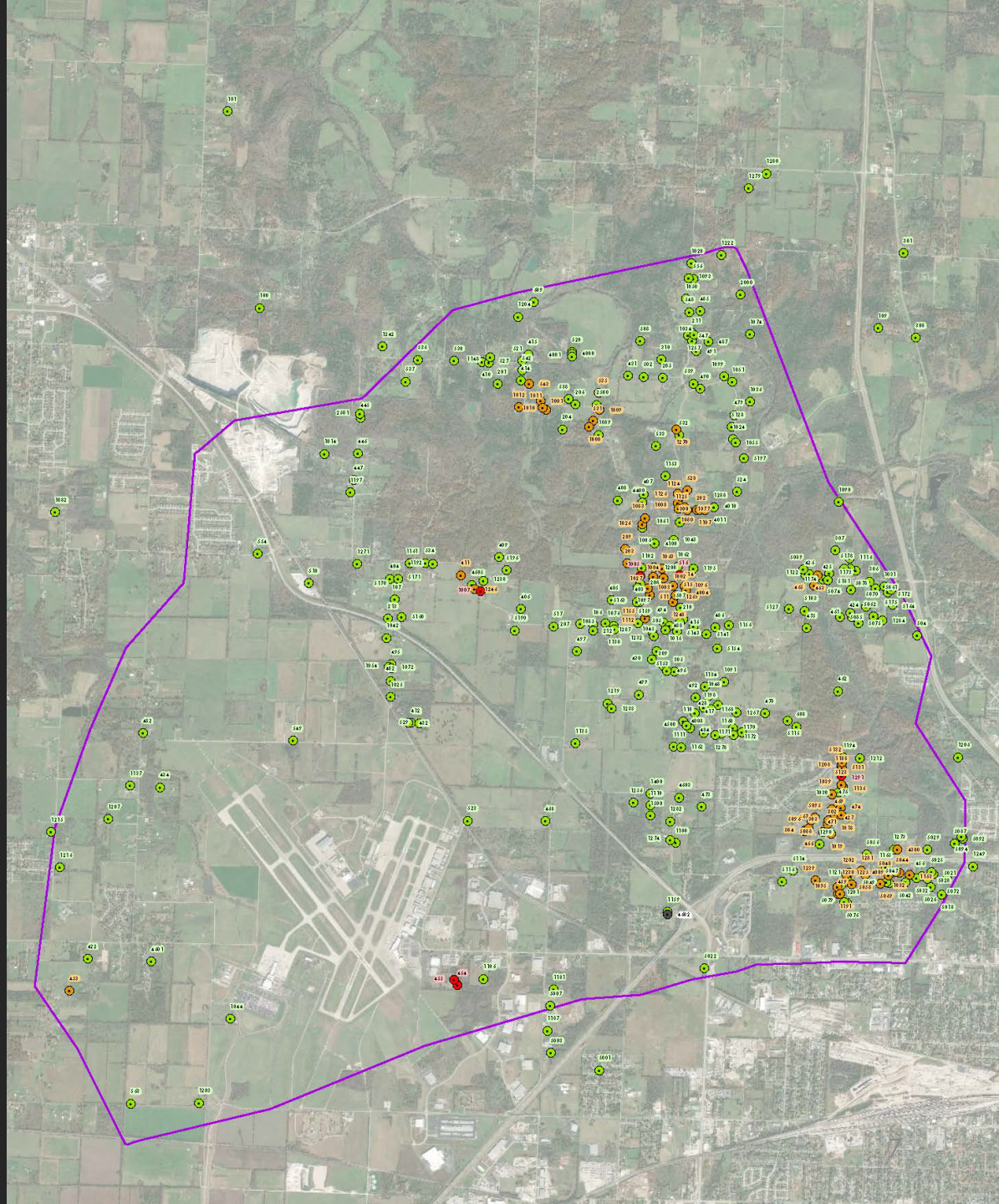
Key Topics from Public Meeting

- Domestic Well Sampling Program
 - Sampling Frequency
 - Data “Variability”
- Timeline for Final Remedial Plan
- Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS) Public Health Consultation

Domestic Well Sampling Program

- Total Wells in the Program = 357
- Wells with TCE Presently > MCL = 5
- Wells with Detectable TCE and/or Degradation Byproducts = 86
- Wells in the “ND Subset” = 271
- Wells Sampled in January 2020 = 99
 - Wells with Detectable TCE and/or Degradation Byproducts = 66
 - Wells in the “ND Subset” = 13

Domestic Well Sampling Program





Fantastic Caverns Update

Fantastic Caverns Update

- Agreements in Place
- Monthly Sampling Confirms TCE Levels in the Caverns are Below 6.0 µg/L
- Mitigations via Borehole Venting Appears to be Effective
- Fantastic Caverns has Developed a Detailed Work Scope for Q1 2020
 - Continued Sampling
 - Development of Work Plan Documents
 - Refinement of Mitigations
- Data Transmittals to MoDNR

Geophysical Lines and Boreholes



2019 Scope of Services for TCE Related Issues
Fantastic Caverns
 Springfield, Missouri
 May 2019

Figure 1. Surface locations of selected ACPs and cave passages in Fantastic Caverns and Smalley Cave.

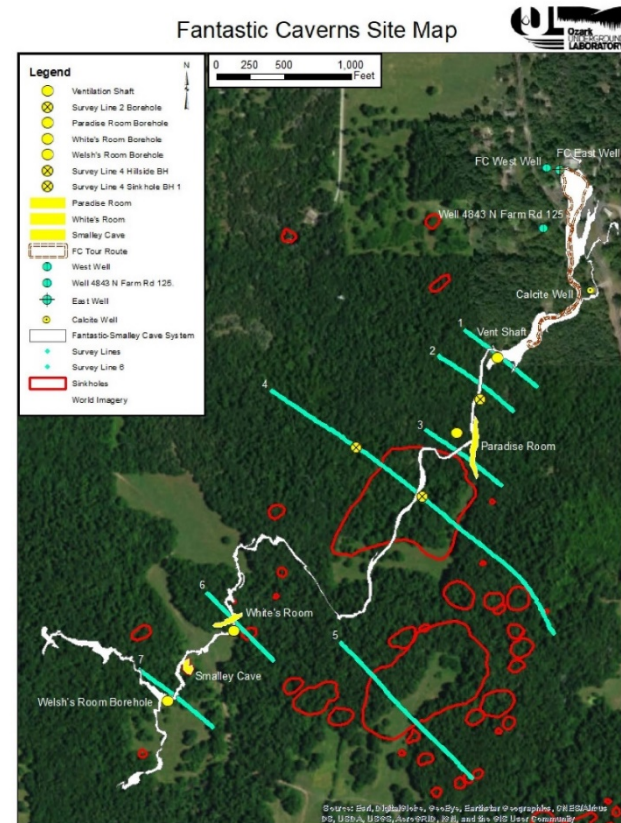


Figure 3 consists of two maps. The top map is titled "2018 Scope of Services for T22 Banded Surface Fantastic Caves" and shows the location of the study area within a larger region. The bottom map is titled "Fantastic Caverns Site Map" and shows the surface locations of selected AGN and cave passages. The legend for the bottom map includes:

- AGN (Aqueous Ground Network) locations:
 - AGN 1 (Yellow circle)
 - AGN 2 (Green circle)
 - AGN 3 (Blue circle)
 - AGN 4 (Red circle)
 - AGN 5 (Orange circle)
 - AGN 6 (Purple circle)
 - AGN 7 (Brown circle)
 - AGN 8 (Pink circle)
 - AGN 9 (Grey circle)
 - AGN 10 (Light blue circle)
 - AGN 11 (Light green circle)
 - AGN 12 (Light orange circle)
 - AGN 13 (Light purple circle)
 - AGN 14 (Light brown circle)
 - AGN 15 (Light pink circle)
 - AGN 16 (Light grey circle)
 - AGN 17 (Light light blue circle)
 - AGN 18 (Light light green circle)
 - AGN 19 (Light light orange circle)
 - AGN 20 (Light light purple circle)
 - AGN 21 (Light light brown circle)
 - AGN 22 (Light light pink circle)
 - AGN 23 (Light light grey circle)
 - AGN 24 (Light light light blue circle)
 - AGN 25 (Light light light green circle)
 - AGN 26 (Light light light orange circle)
 - AGN 27 (Light light light purple circle)
 - AGN 28 (Light light light brown circle)
 - AGN 29 (Light light light pink circle)
 - AGN 30 (Light light light grey circle)
- Cave passages (Green line)
- AGN 1 (Yellow circle)
- AGN 2 (Green circle)
- AGN 3 (Blue circle)
- AGN 4 (Red circle)
- AGN 5 (Orange circle)
- AGN 6 (Purple circle)
- AGN 7 (Brown circle)
- AGN 8 (Pink circle)
- AGN 9 (Grey circle)
- AGN 10 (Light blue circle)
- AGN 11 (Light green circle)
- AGN 12 (Light orange circle)
- AGN 13 (Light purple circle)
- AGN 14 (Light brown circle)
- AGN 15 (Light pink circle)
- AGN 16 (Light grey circle)
- AGN 17 (Light light blue circle)
- AGN 18 (Light light green circle)
- AGN 19 (Light light orange circle)
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- AGN 22 (Light light pink circle)
- AGN 23 (Light light grey circle)
- AGN 24 (Light light light blue circle)
- AGN 25 (Light light light green circle)
- AGN 26 (Light light light orange circle)
- AGN 27 (Light light light purple circle)
- AGN 28 (Light light light brown circle)
- AGN 29 (Light light light pink circle)
- AGN 30 (Light light light grey circle)



Recent Fantastic Caverns Data

8-hour Summa Canister Measurements of TCE (µg/m³)														
Location	3/27/19	4/30/19	5/24/19 *	6/26/19	7/9/19	7/23/19	8/12/19	8/24/19	9/11/19	9/25/19	10/14/19	10/31/19	11/17/19	December
Lobby									0.0	0.20	0.0	0.0		
Passage Behind Underground Classroom									0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5		
Auditorium Stage									0.0	0.18	0.35	0.0		
Hall of Giants									0.0	0.18	0.34	0.0		
Mushroom Beds			4.4											
Breakdown			3.0											
Lower Passage - Upstream	82	8.5		4.3	2.3	0.70	0.24	0.24	0.0	0.23	0.34	LP Flow		
Lower Passage - Downstream				28	18	4.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	12	LP Flow		
South Side of Canyon												1.2		
North Side of Sinkhole												2.0		
Mud Bank Past Projector	0.92	0.28		0.44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.18	0.0	0.87		
Tour Jeep	0.48	0.16		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.32		
Top of Vent Shaft V1			2.7											
Paradise Room BH V3			17	2.7	1.4	0.51	0.22	0.26	0.0	0.23	0.35	60		
White's Room BH V7			9.0	1.7	2.6	0.31	0.51	0.61	0.61	0.53	0.35	230		
Welsh's Room BH V8			0.41	5.6	360	240	250	150	180	160	620	0.0		
Smalley Cave	0.33	0.41	0.29											

Blank cells = No sample collected at that location

* = Cave flooded limiting sampling locations and sampled while venting out of V1 only

LP Flow : When the lower passage has flow, Summa canisters normally placed in the upstream and downstream sections of the Lower Passage are placed on the tour level on the north side of the sinkhole and on the south side of the Canyon peering into the lower passage

8-hour Summa Canister Measurements of TCE ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Location	9/11/19	9/25/19	10/14/19	10/31/19	11/17/19
Lobby	0.0	0.20	0.0	0.0	
Passage Behind Underground Classroom	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	
Auditorium Stage	0.0	0.18	0.35	0.0	
Hall of Giants	0.0	0.18	0.34	0.0	
Mushroom Beds					
Breakdown					
Lower Passage - Upstream	0.0	0.23	0.34	LP Flow	0.0
Lower Passage - Downstream	1.5	1.0	12	LP Flow	6.1
South Side of Canyon				1.2	
North Side of Sinkhole				2.0	
Mud Bank Past Projector	0.0	0.18	0.0	0.87	0.0
Tour Jeep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.32	0.0
Top of Vent Shaft V1					
Paradise Room BH V3	0.0	0.23	0.35	60	0.0
White's Room BH V7	0.61	0.53	0.35	230	0.22
Welsh's Room BH V8	180	160	620	0.0	240
Smalley Cave					



Brief Overview of Site History

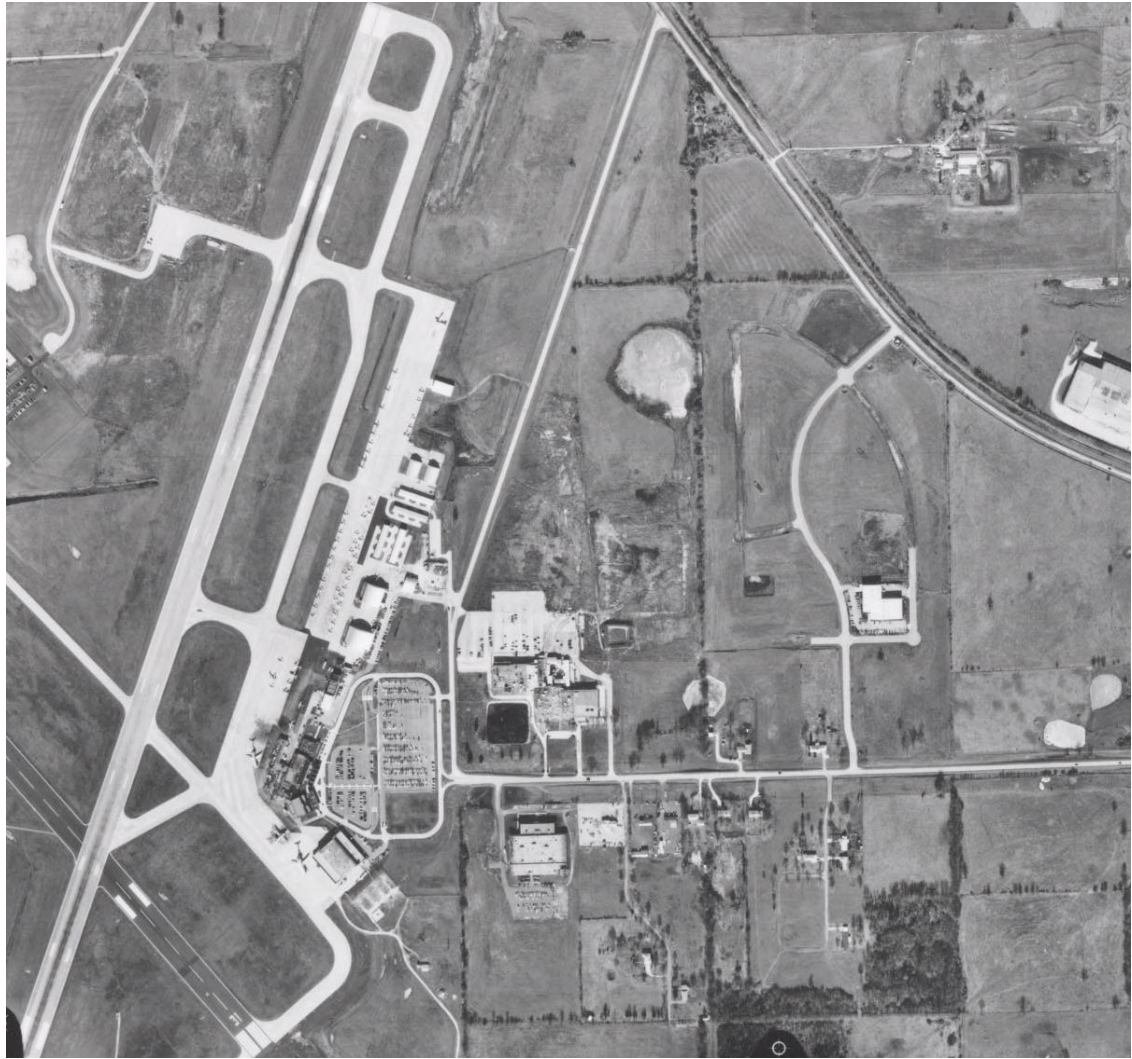
1970



1975



1985

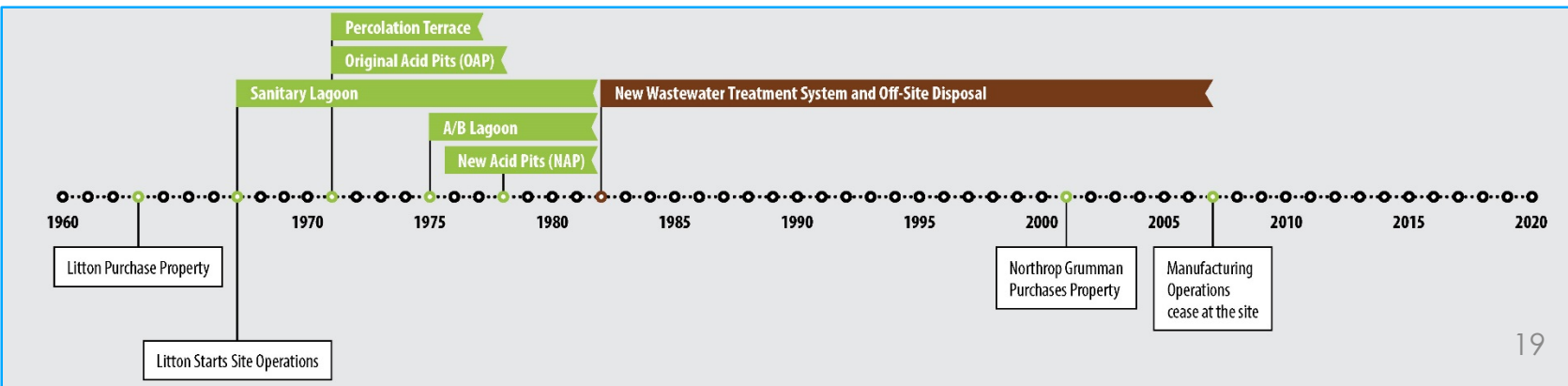
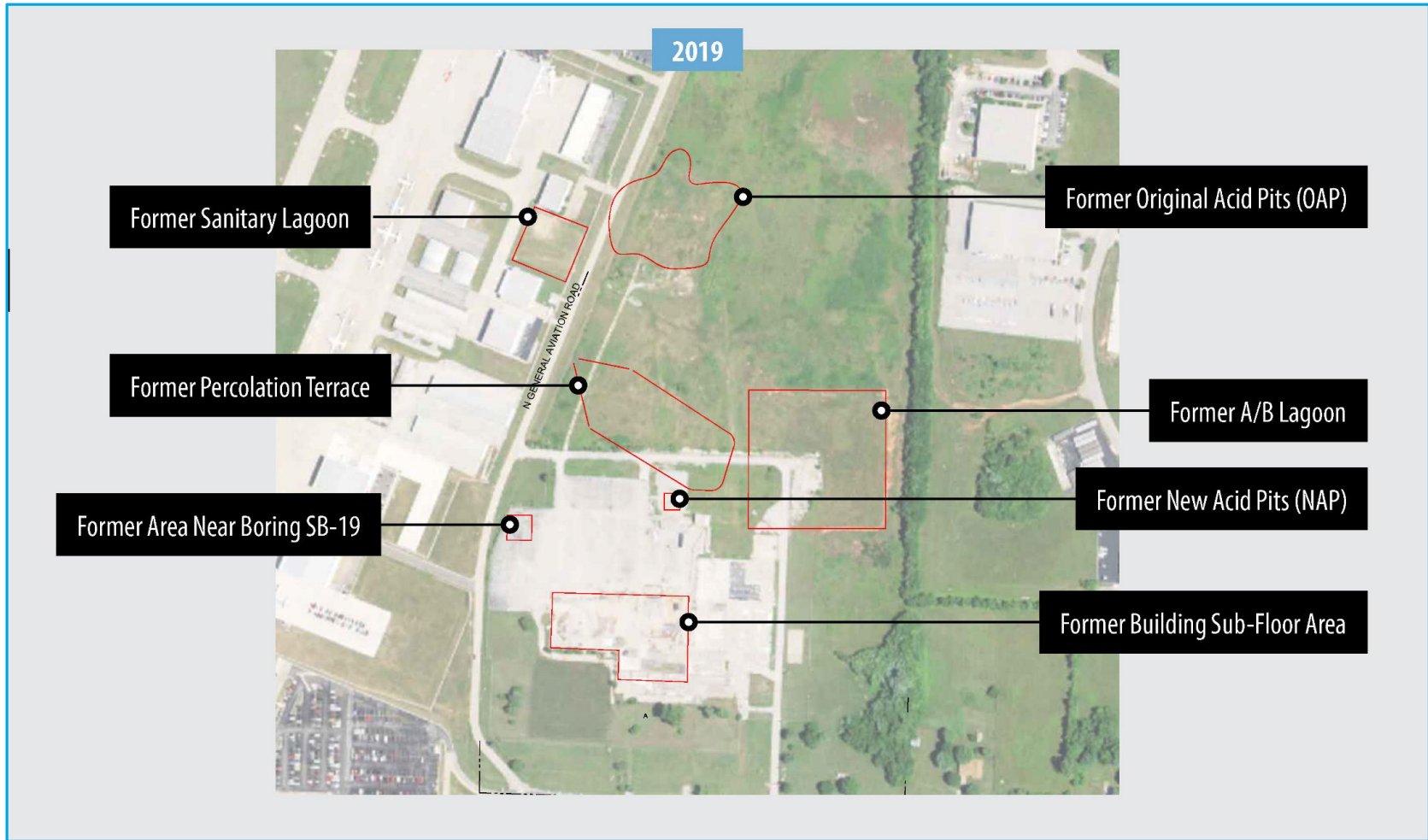




1970



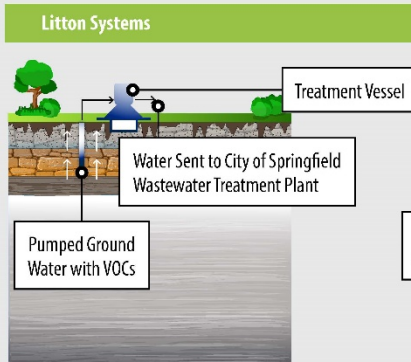
1975



Summary of Remedial Activities

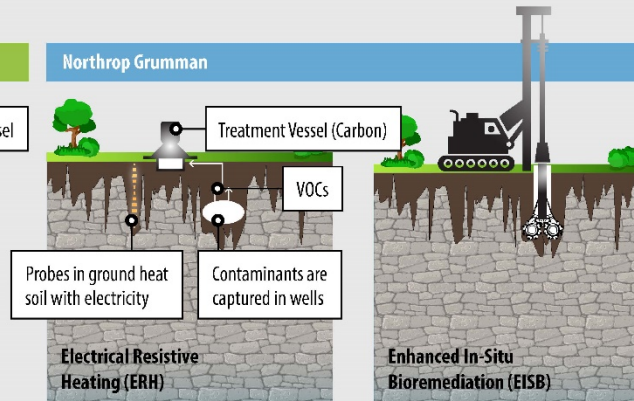
- Vadose Zone Treatment
 - Electrical Resistive Heating (ERH) at the SB-19 Area, New Acid Pits (NAP), and Old Acid Pits (OAP)
 - Excavation and Capping of Copper Impacted Soils at OAP and A/B Lagoon
 - Excavation of Copper Impacted Soils at the Former Building Sub-Floor
 - Soil Mixing and Enhanced In-Situ Bioremediation (EISB) at the OAP, Former Sanitary Lagoon, and Building Sub-Floor
- Groundwater
 - EISB at the OAP, NAP, Former Sanitary Lagoon, and Building Sub-Floor
 - Extraction and Treatment of Groundwater from the Springfield and Ozark Aquifers

Remediation of VOCs in Soil and Groundwater



Between 1995 and 2001 Litton Systems Pumped and Treated 6 million Gallons of groundwater from 12 Springfield Aquifer Wells. Approximately **3,000 lbs** of VOCs were removed.

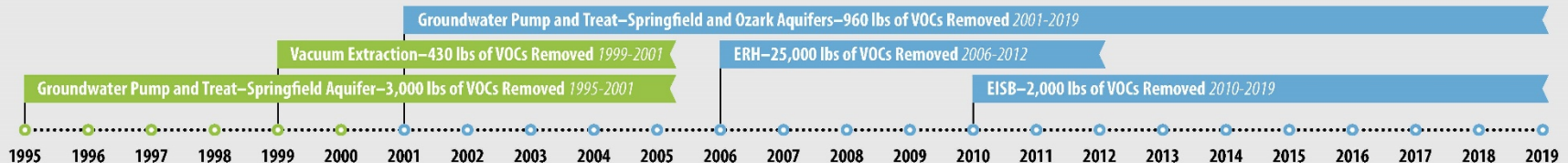
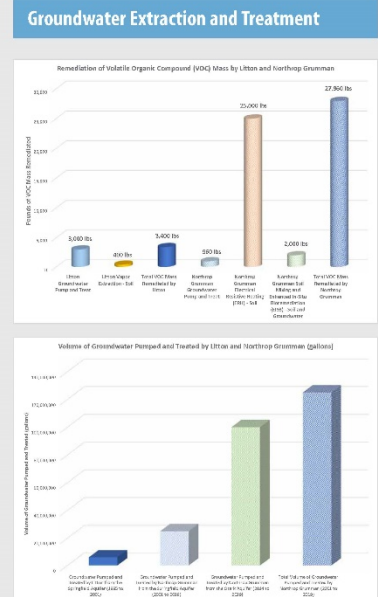
Litton removed **430 lbs** of VOCs from soil at the New Acid Pit (NAP) using Vacuum Extraction.



Using Electrical Resistive Heating (ERH) Northrop Grumman removed approximately **25,000 lbs** of VOCs from soil at the NAP, Original Acid Pits (OAP), and SB-19 Area.

Using enhanced In-situ Bioremediation (EISB) techniques, Northrop Grumman has removed an estimated **2,000 lbs** of VOCs from soil and groundwater at the NAP, OAP, Former Sanitary Lagoon, and former Building Areas.

Northrop Grumman has pumped and treated 25 million Gallons of Springfield Aquifer groundwater, 100 million gallons of Ozark Aquifer groundwater, and **960 lbs** of VOCs have been treated.



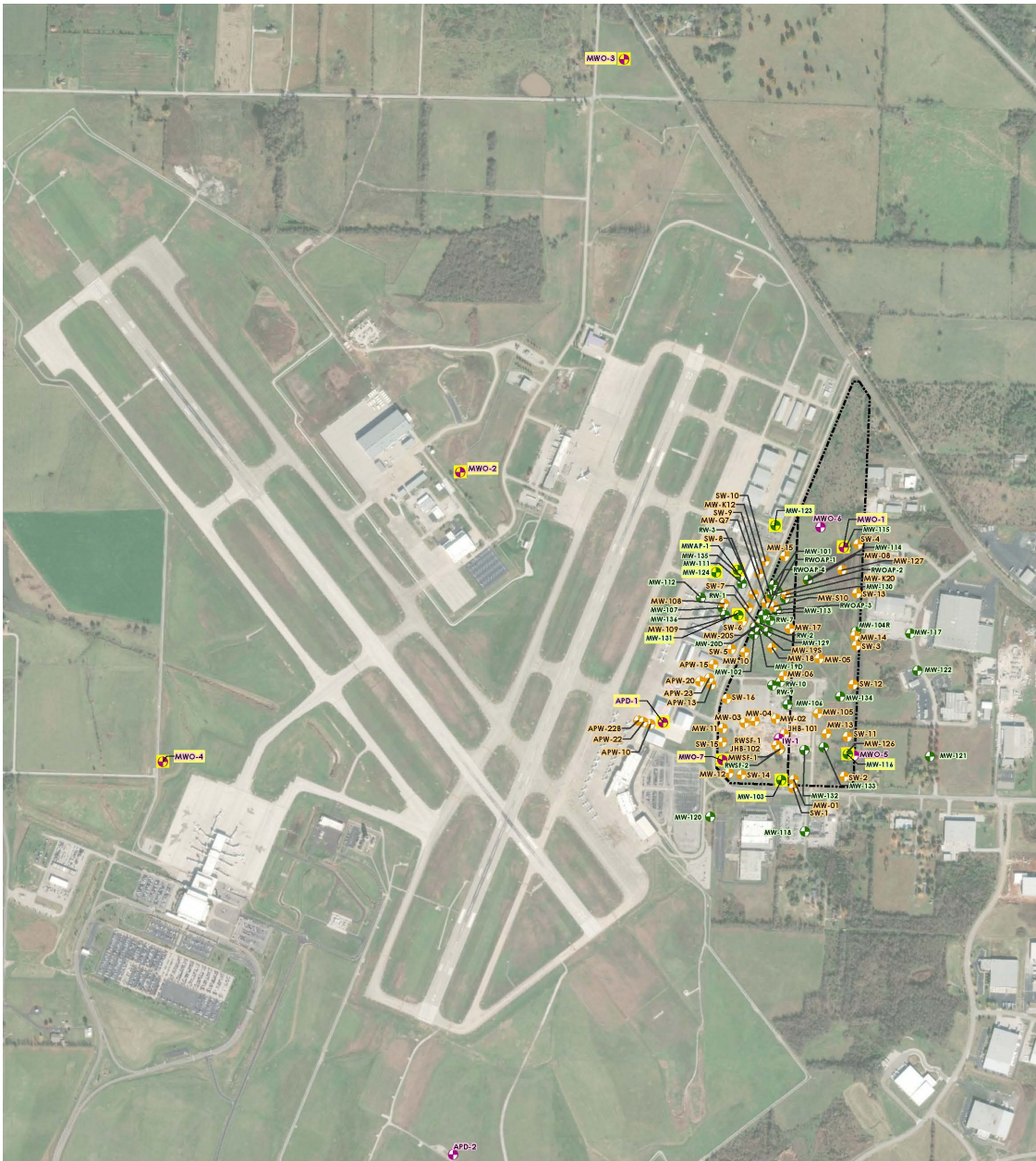


Status of On-Going Remedial Investigation Activities

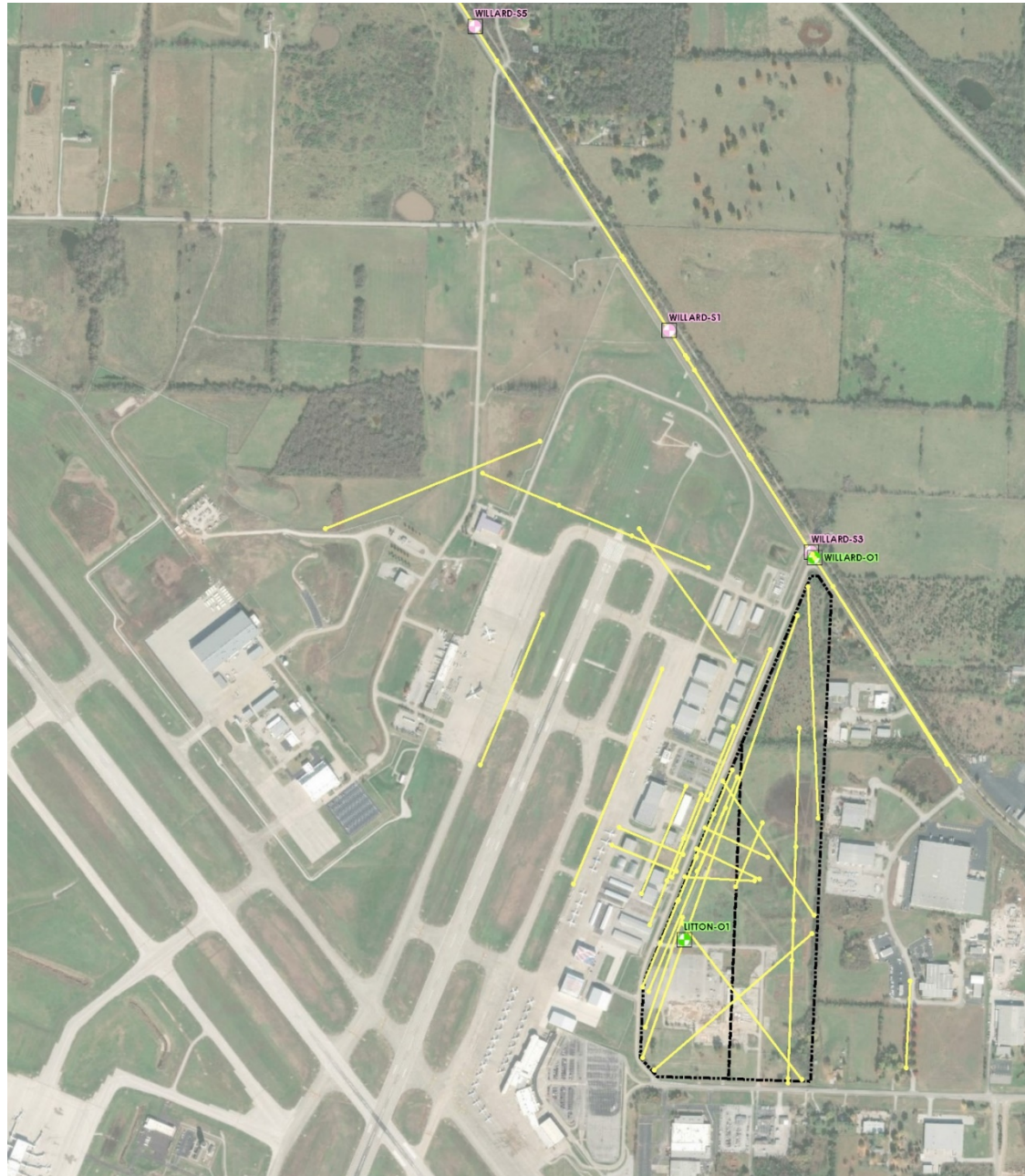
Status of On-Going Remedial Investigation Activities

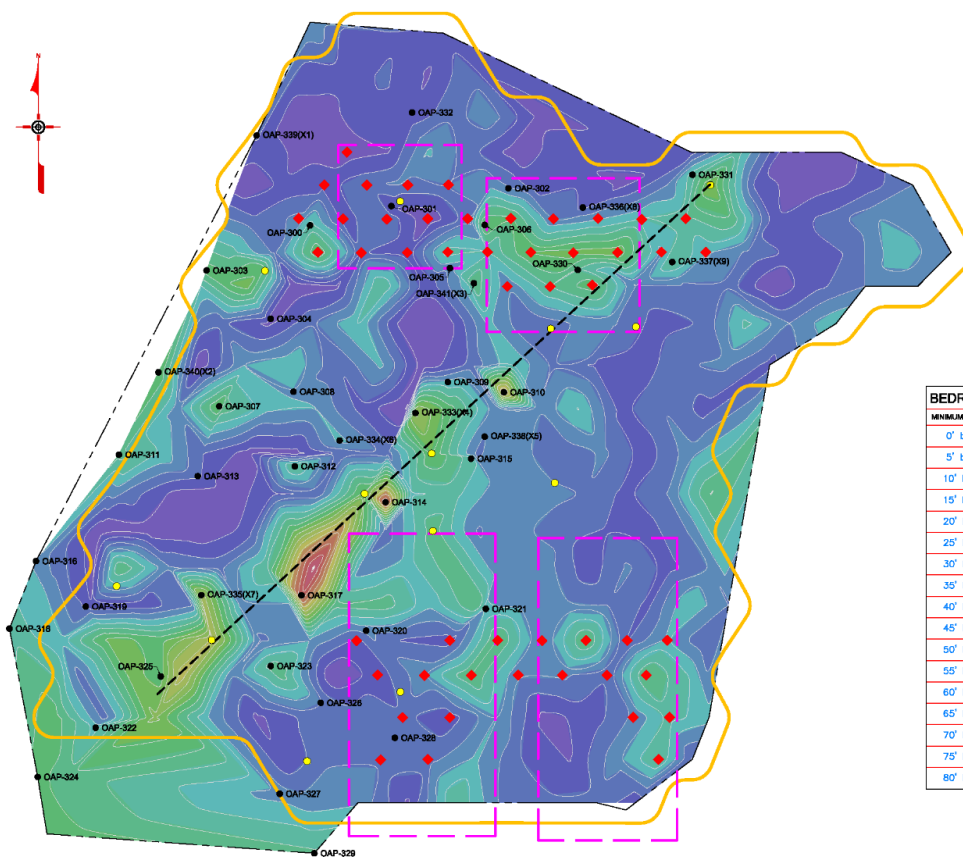
- Downhole Geophysics
 - Existing Monitoring Wells
 - Domestic Wells
- Installation and Testing of Ozark Monitoring Wells
- Installation and Testing of Springfield Monitoring Wells
- Sampling of Saturated Sediments in “Cutter Features” at the OAP, Former Sanitary Lagoon, and Former Building Sub-Floor Area
- 2019 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Event
- Shallow Soil Vapor Sampling and Hanger Sampling

Downhole Geophysics



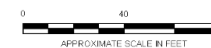
Current Well Drilling





- LEGEND**
- REFUSAL INJECTION LOCATION
 - BEDROCK ELECTRODE INJECTION LOCATION
 - BORING LOCATION (2019)
 - CUTTER TREND
 - APPROXIMATE PIT LOCATION
 - APPROXIMATE EXTENT OF ERH TREATMENT
 - INVESTIGATION AREA BOUNDARY

BEDROCK TOPOGRAPHY		
MINIMUM DEPTH	MAXIMUM DEPTH	COLOR
0' bgs	5' bgs	
5' bgs	10' bgs	
10' bgs	15' bgs	
15' bgs	20' bgs	
20' bgs	25' bgs	
25' bgs	30' bgs	
30' bgs	35' bgs	
35' bgs	40' bgs	
40' bgs	45' bgs	
45' bgs	50' bgs	
50' bgs	55' bgs	
55' bgs	60' bgs	
60' bgs	65' bgs	
65' bgs	70' bgs	
70' bgs	75' bgs	
75' bgs	80' bgs	
80' bgs	85' bgs	



1340 Triad Boulevard, Suite 525
Walnut Creek, CA 94597
PHONE: (925) 941-1400 FAX: (925) 941-1401

FOR:
NORTHROP GRUMMAN GUIDANCE &
ELECTRONICS COMPANY, INC.
FORMER LITTON SYSTEMS, INC.
4811 WEST KEARNEY
SPRINGFIELD, MO 65803

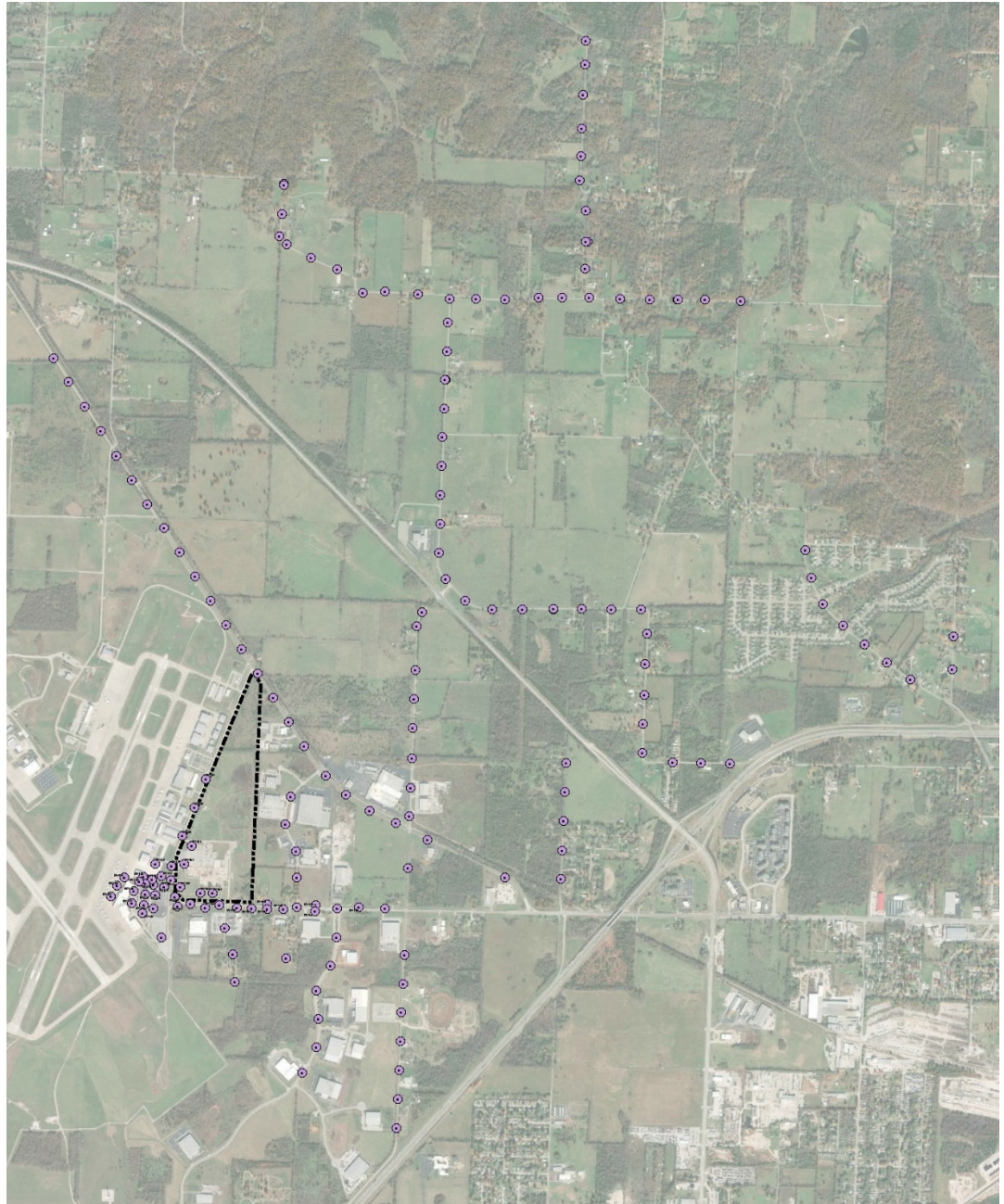
DEPTH TO BEDROCK SURFACE
ORIGINAL ACID PIT AREA

FIGURE:
2

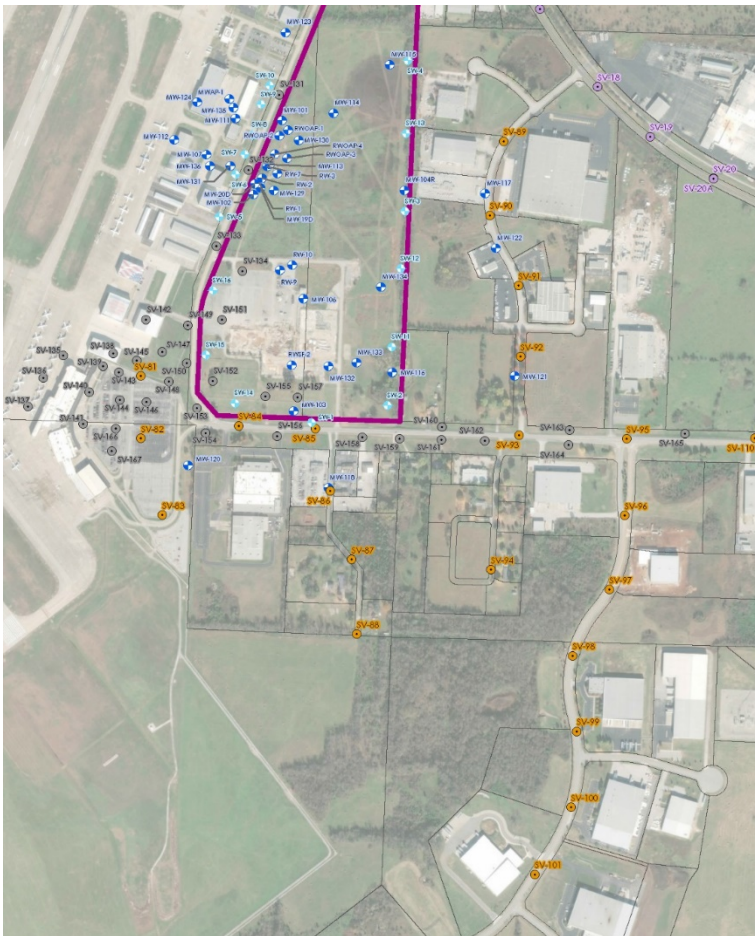
JOB NUMBER: 13070606 203	DRAWN BY: RRR	CHECKED BY: BES	APPROVED BY: BES	DATE: 10/25/19
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Soil Vapor Sampling Completed to Date



Sampling Locations



Sampling Location

- 2018 Stantec Soil Vapor Sampling Locations
- March 2019 Stantec Soil Vapor Sampling Locations
- June / July 2019 Stantec Soil Vapor Sampling Locations

Upcoming Work Plan for Soil Vapor and Hanger Sampling at the Airport



TCE Concentration

- \leq MDL (typically $2.1 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
- $>$ MDL and $\leq 10 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ (includes J flags ≤ 2.1)
- > 10 and $\leq 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- > 100 and $\leq 292 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- > 292 and $\leq 1,000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- $> 1,000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Not Sampled



Status of On-Going Remedial System Expansions

Status of On-Going Remedial System Expansions – Ozark Aquifer

- IW-01 Currently Operating – 95 to 100 gpm
- Piping Connections Complete - MWO-05 and MWO-07
- Expanded System Start-Up Scheduled for Q1 2020

Status of On-Going Remedial System Expansions – Springfield Aquifer

- MW-129, -135, and -135 System in Operation – 12 gpm
- Updated System will have 12 Pumping Wells
 - 3 in Sub-Floor Area (New Well, MW-132, MW-133)
 - 2 at the Airport (MW-135 and MW-136)
 - 7 at the OAP (MW-129, MW-101, RW-OAP1 to RW-OAP5)
- Permitting for New Treatment Building
- System Design Updates
- Well Installations and Pump Testing
- Piping, Well Vaults, Pump Installations
- Electrical Connections
- Expanded System Start-Up Scheduled for Q2 2020

Current System Expansions



Treatment System Overview

Operation and Maintenance Monthly Progress Report Northrop Grumman Guidance Company, Inc.

Formerly Litton Systems, Inc.
4811 West Kearney
Springfield, Missouri



November 2019

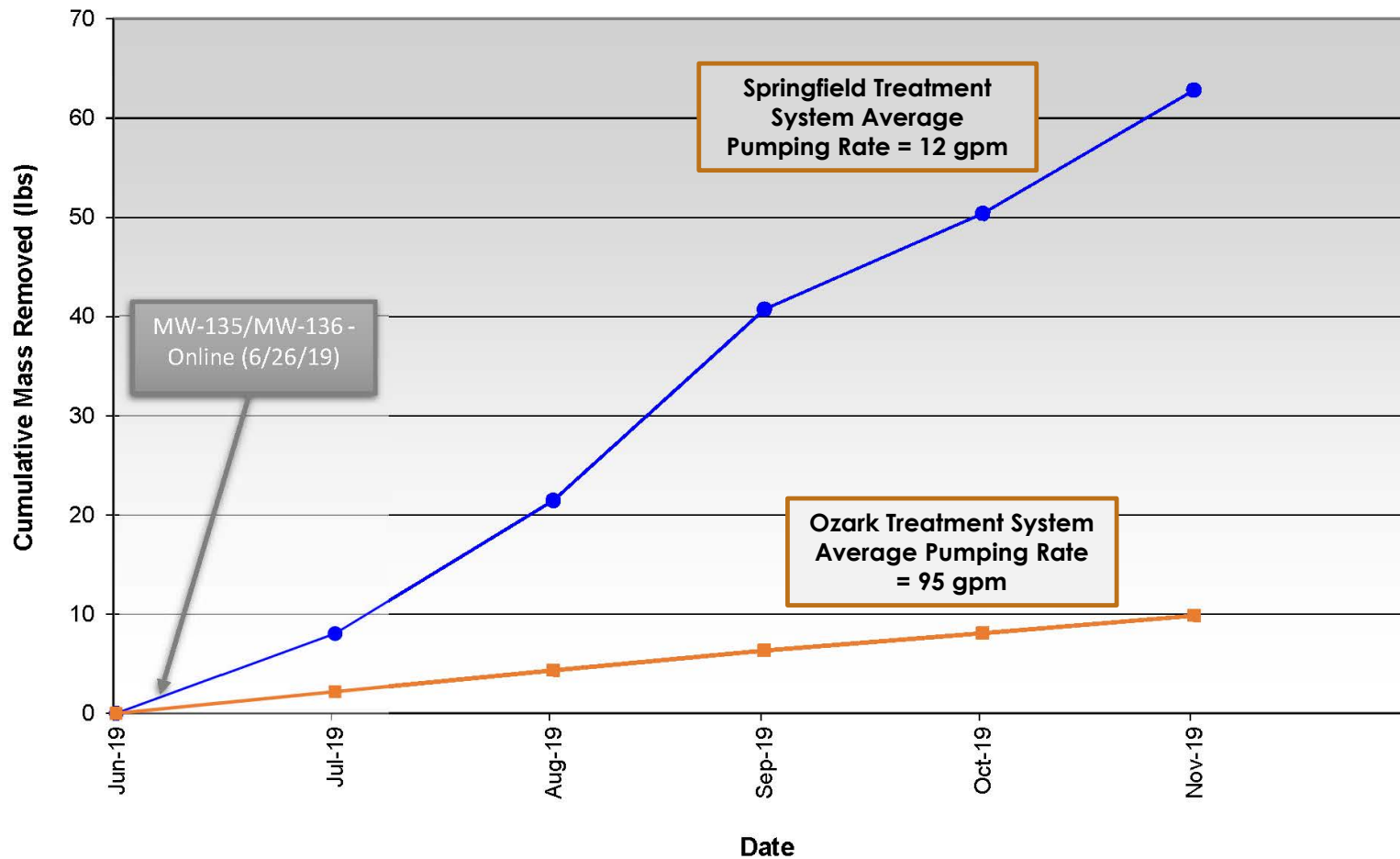
OZARK REMEDIATION SYSTEM STATUS AND ACTIVITY

Remediation System Equipment	Air Stripper (one unit)
Wells online this month	IW-1
System Operation / Up-Time (hours)	703
Percent Up- Time this Month	98%
Total groundwater extracted, treated, and discharged this month (gallons)	4,134,124
Total treated groundwater discharged to sanitary sewer system this month (gallons)	4,134,124
Average daily discharge of treated groundwater to sanitary sewer system (gallons)	137,804
Average flowrate of groundwater extracted and treated (gallons per minute)	95.7
Mass VOCs Removed (pounds per month)	1.77
Total groundwater reinjected this month (gallons)	0

SPRINGFIELD REMEDIATION SYSTEM STATUS AND ACTIVITY

Remediation System Equipment	Air Stripper (one unit)
Wells online this month	MW-129, MW-135, MW-136
System Operation / Up-Time (hours)	720
Percent Up- Time this Month	100%
Total groundwater extracted, treated, and discharged to sanitary sewer system this month (gallons)	501,499
Average daily discharge of treated groundwater to sanitary sewer system (gallons)	16,717
Average flowrate of groundwater extracted and treated (gallons per minute)	11.6
Mass VOCs Removed (pounds per month)	12.43

Graph 1
Cumulative VOC Mass Removed in Groundwater vs. Time
Northrop Grumman
Springfield, Mo



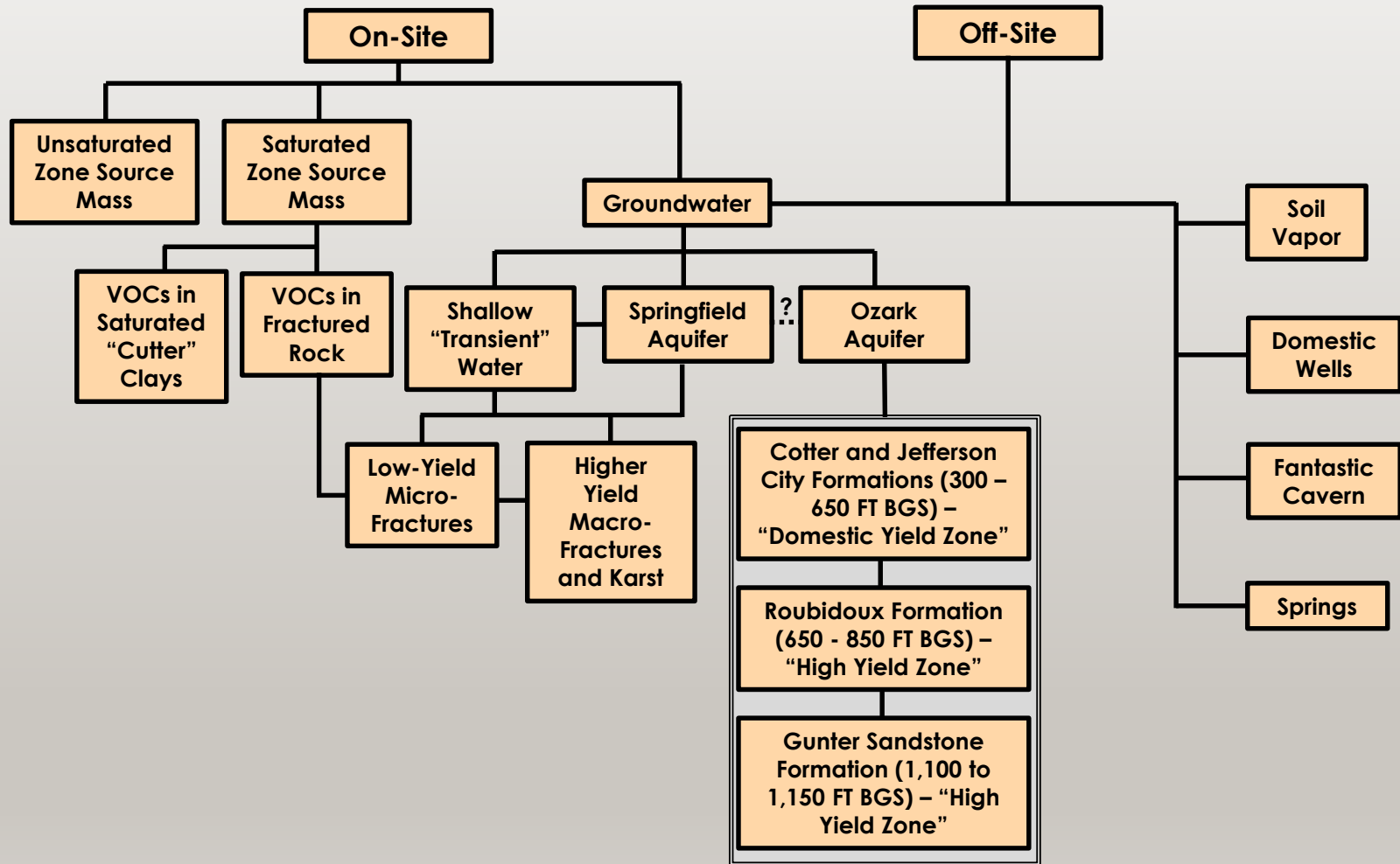


Conceptual Site Model (CSM) - Geology and Hydrogeology

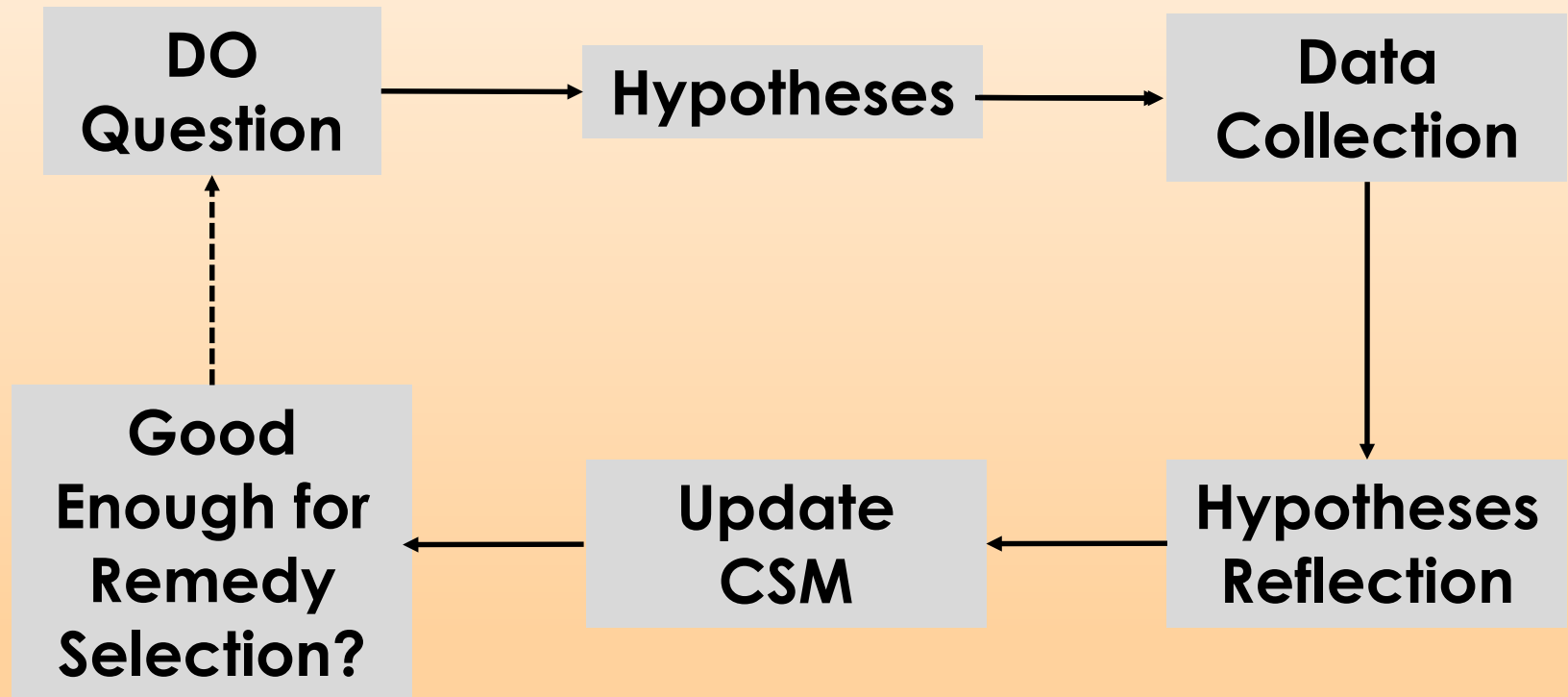
Is this a CSM?



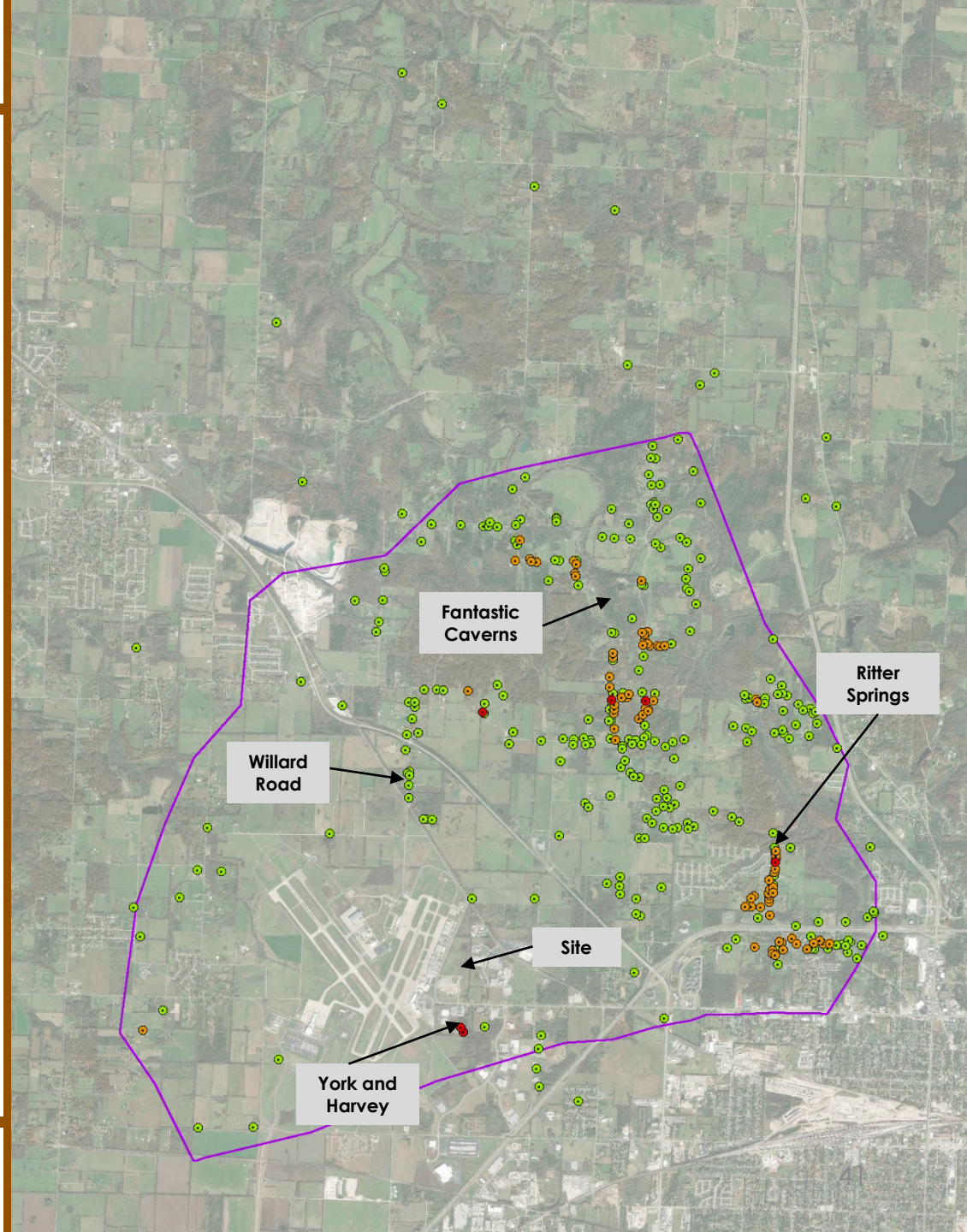
Conceptual Model

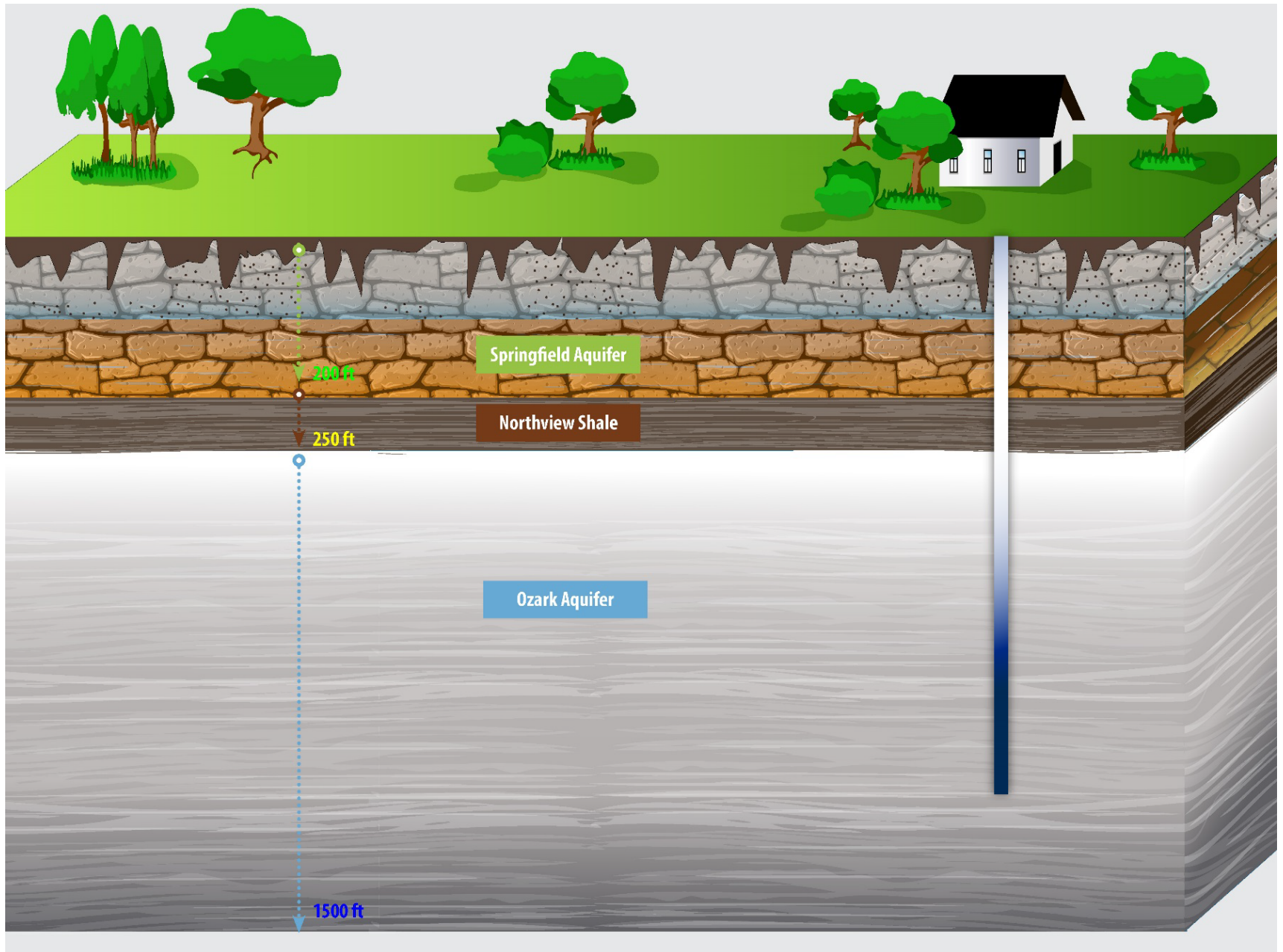


Data Objective (DO) Flow Chart

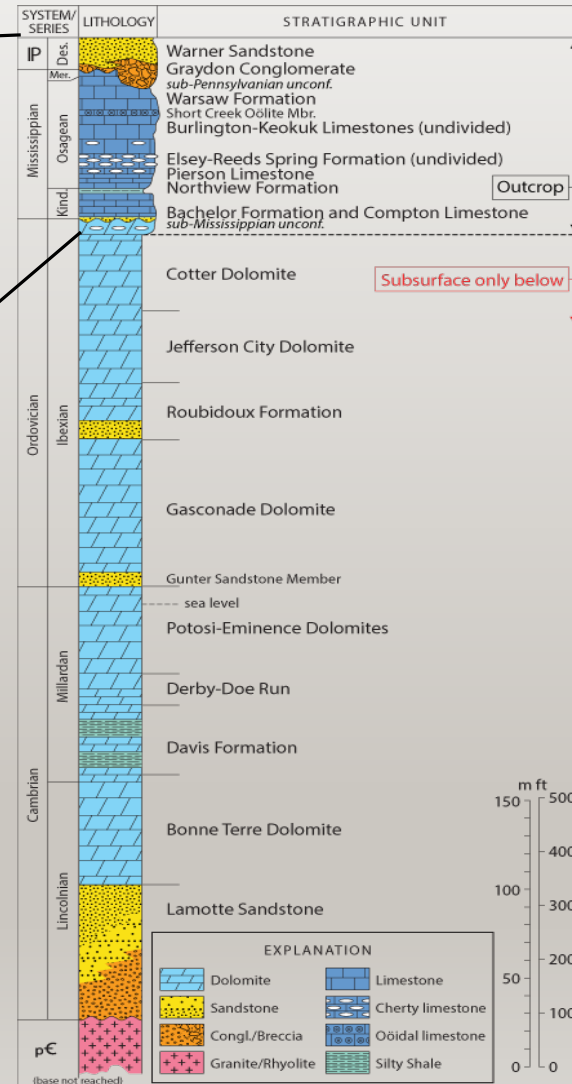
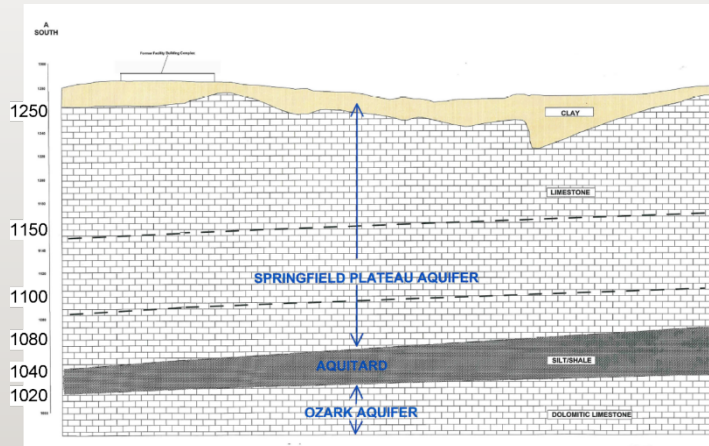


Overview of Key Site Features

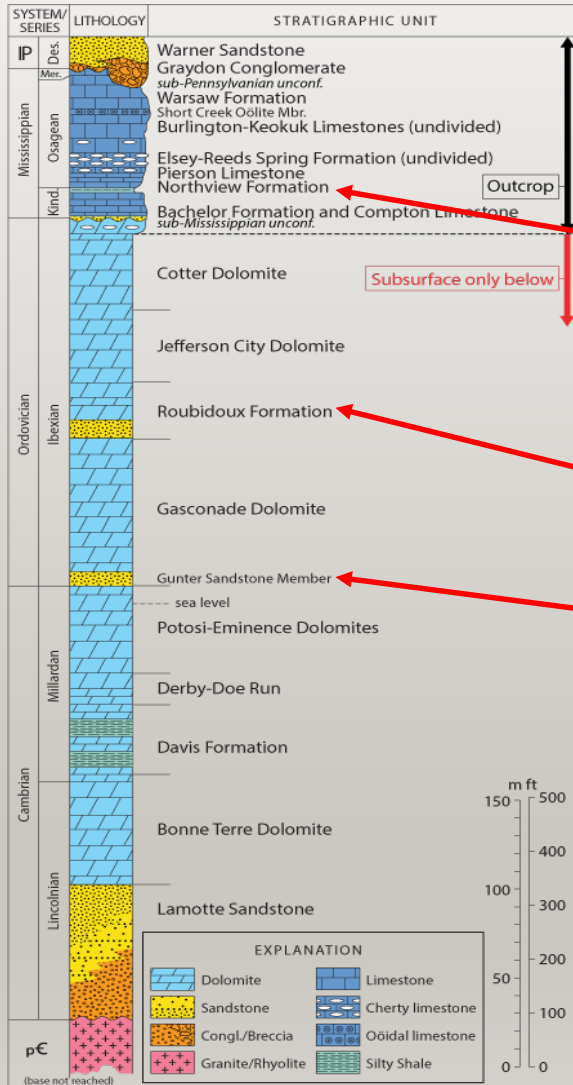




Geology



Geology – Well IW-01

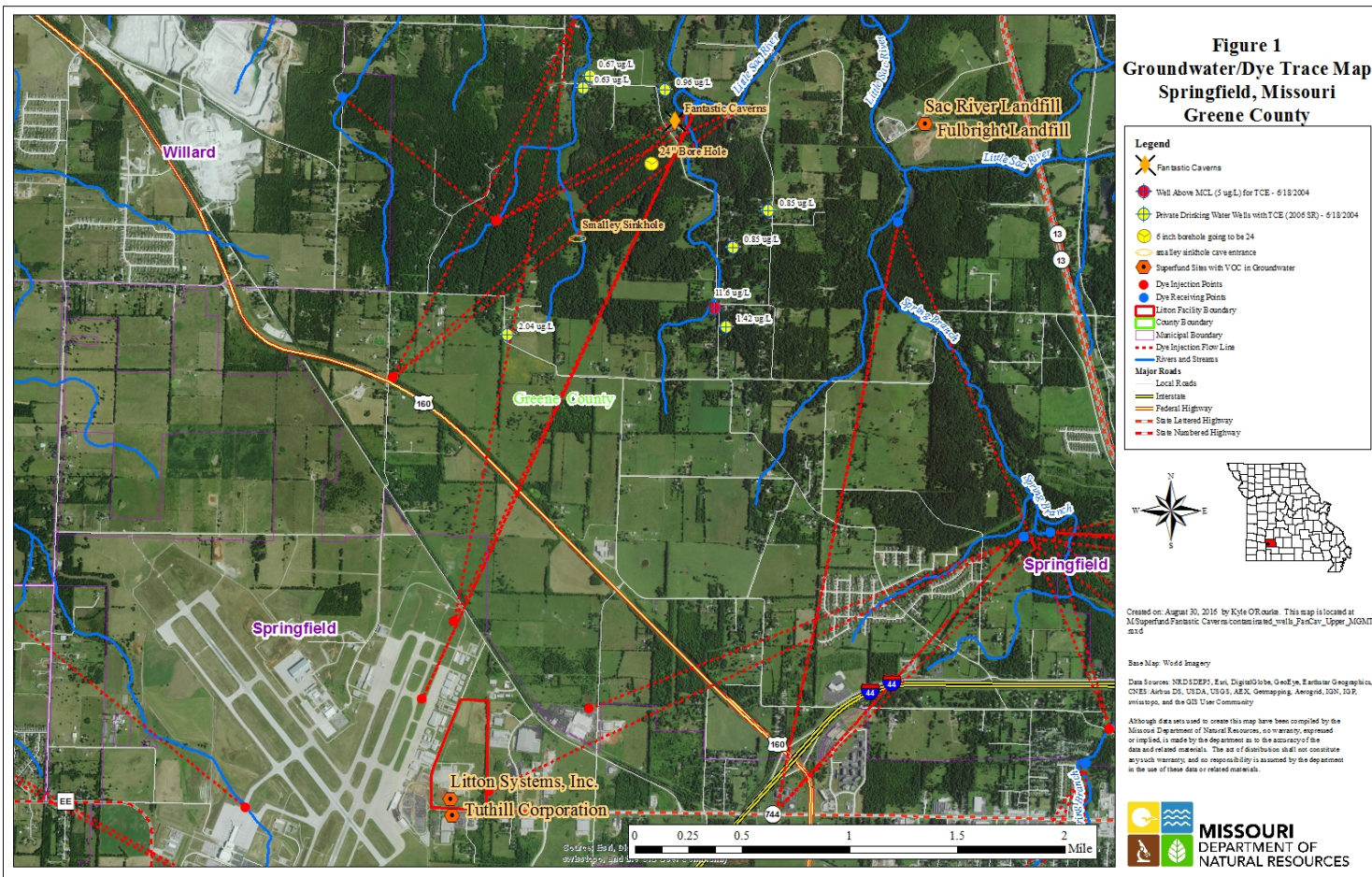


Log #: 022630

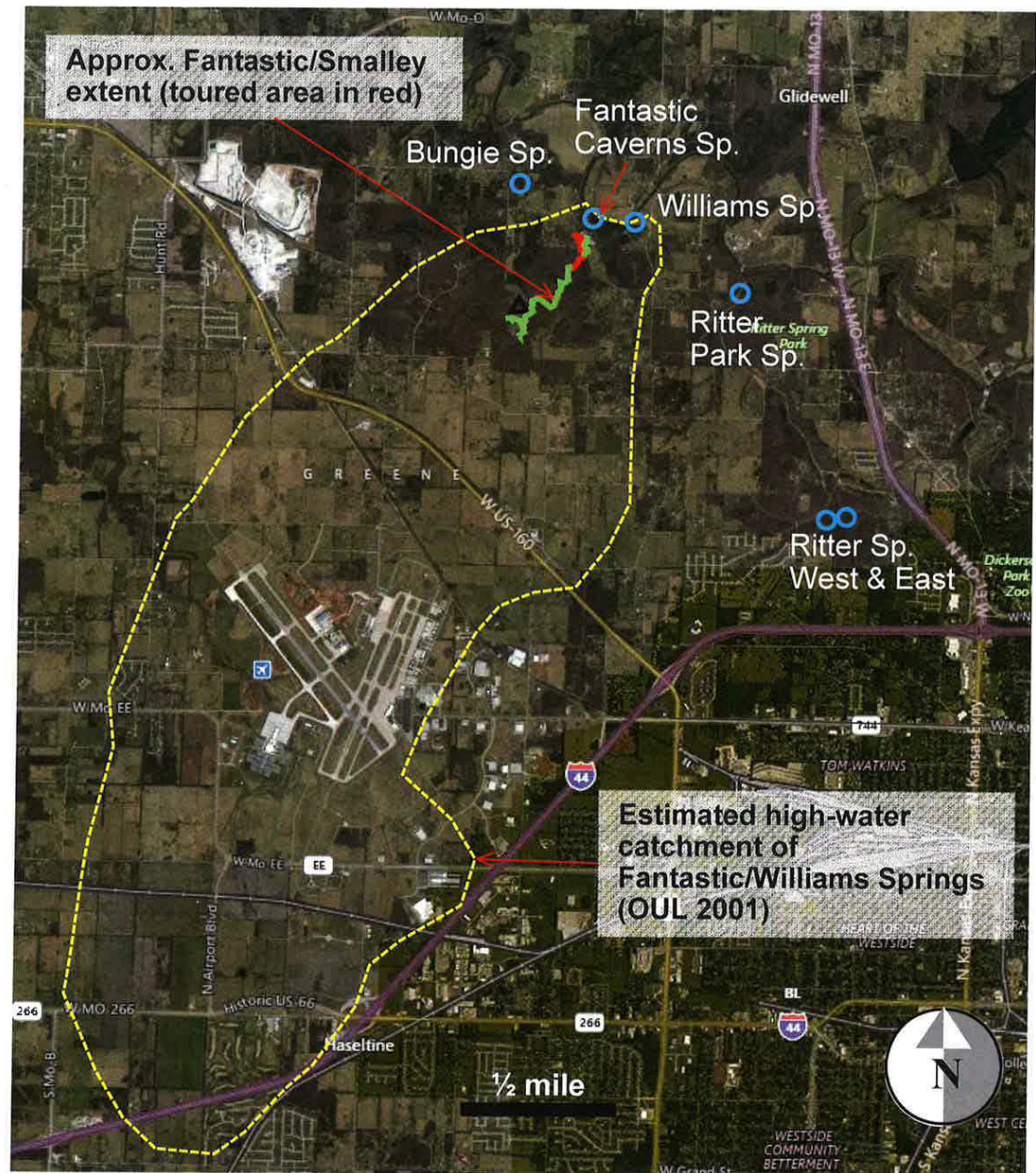
Top	Base	Name
20	280	MISSISSIPPIAN SYSTEM
20	240	OSAGEAN SERIES
20	130	KEOKUK-BURLINGTON LS. UNDIFF
130	195	ELSEY-REEDS SPRING UNDIFF.
195	240	PIERSON LIMESTONE
240	280	KINDERHOOKIAN SERIES
240	265	NORTHVIEW SHALE
265	280	COMPTON LIMESTONE
280	1165	ORDOVICIAN SYSTEM
280	1165	CANADIAN SERIES
280	435	COTTER DOLOMITE
435	660	JEFFERSON CITY DOLOMITE
605	620	"QUARRY LEDGE"
660	835	ROUBIDOUX FORMATION
835	1165	GASCONADE DOLOMITE
835	870	UPPER GASCONADE DOLOMITE
870	1125	LOWER GASCONADE DOLOMITE
1125	1165	GUNTER SANDSTONE MEMBER
1165	1390	CAMBRIAN SYSTEM
1165	1390	UPPER CAMBRIAN SERIES
1165	1390	EMINENCE DOLOMITE
1390	0	TOTAL DEPTH



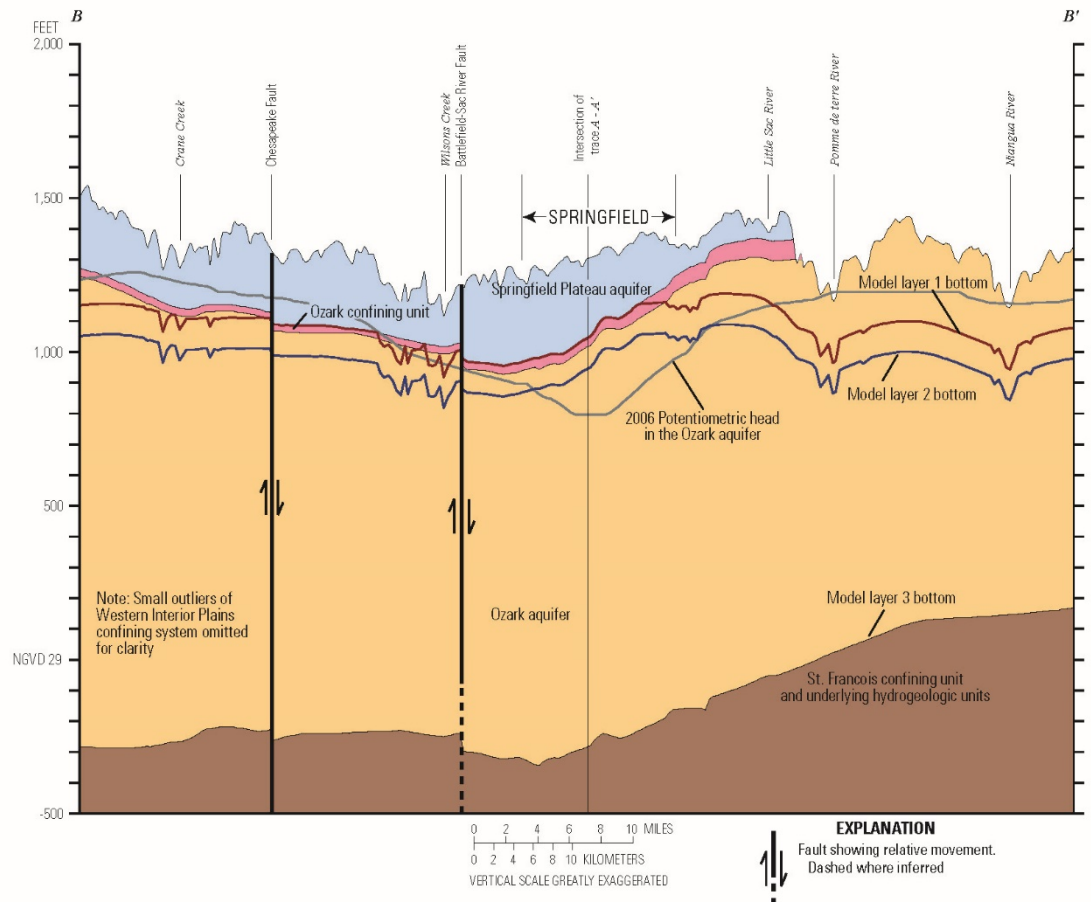
Dye Study Map



Fantastic Caverns Catchment



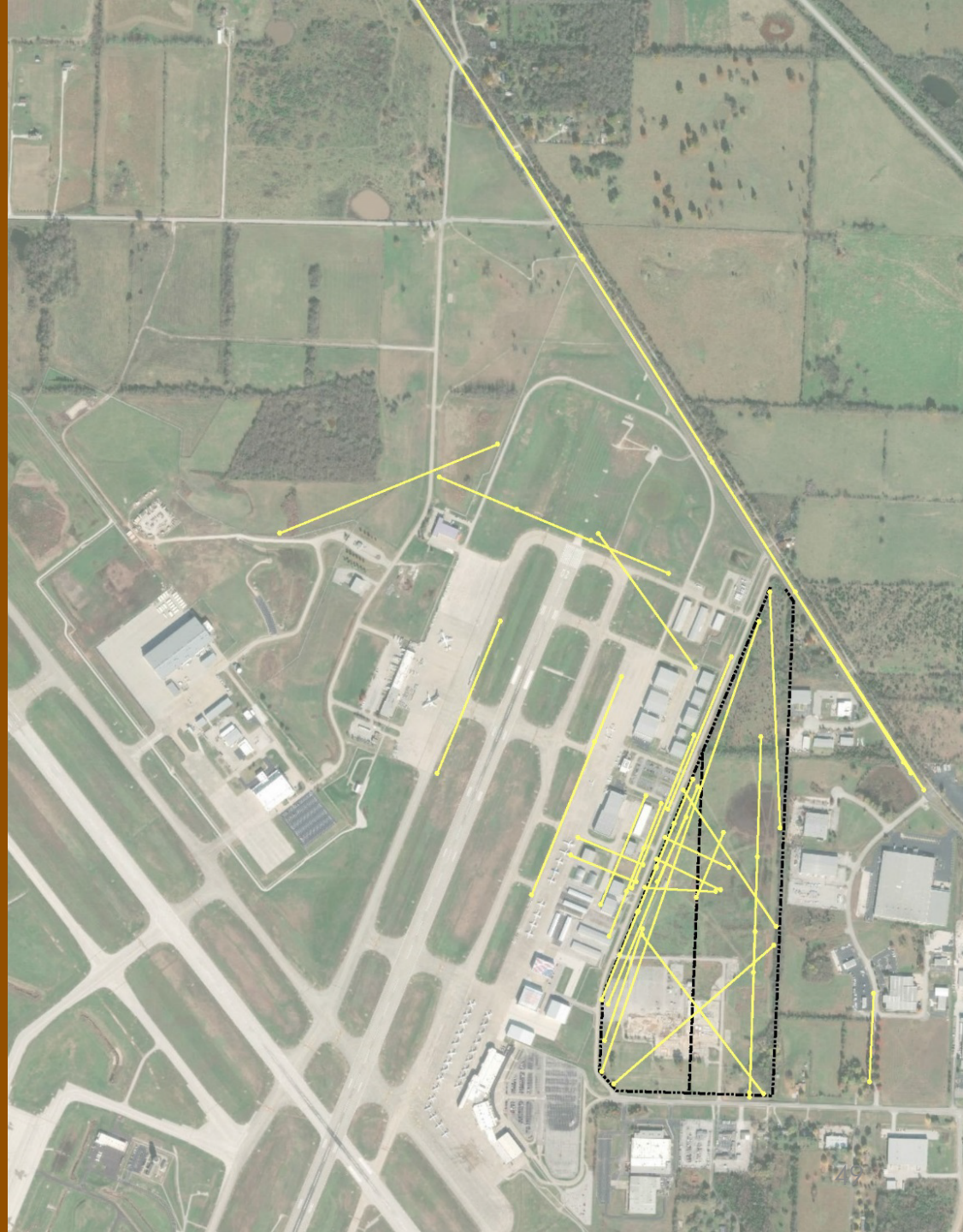
Ozark Aquifer Overdraft



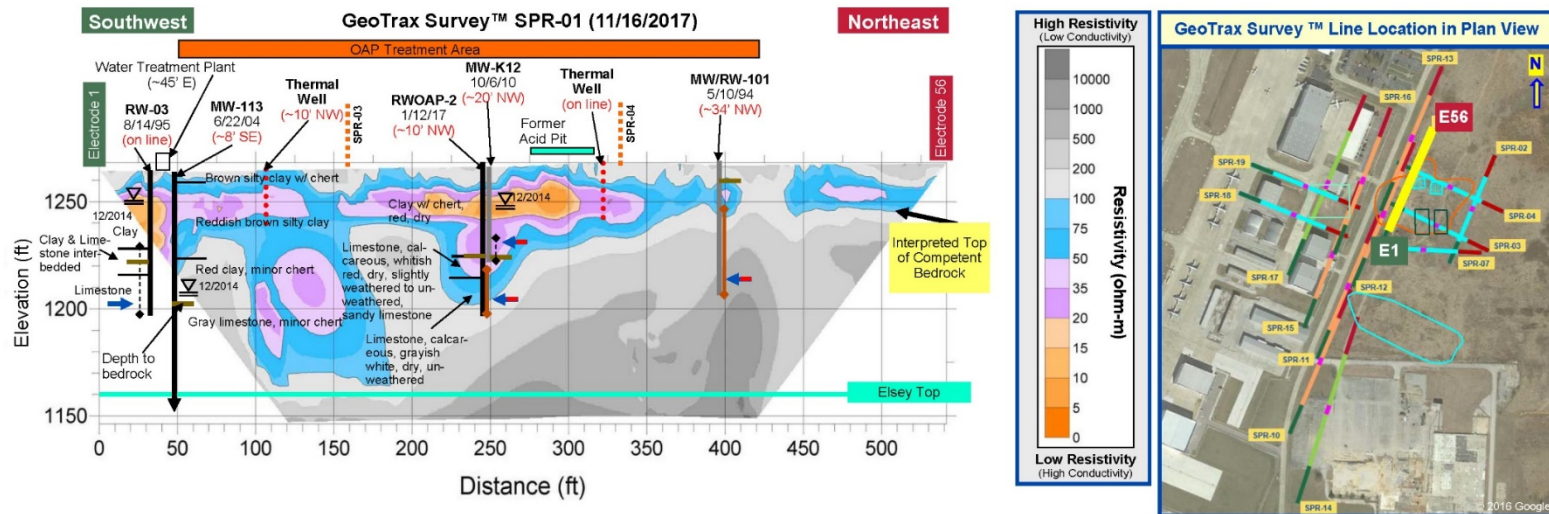


Conceptual Site Model - Surface Geophysical Data

Surface Geophysics



Phase 1 of Surface Geophysics



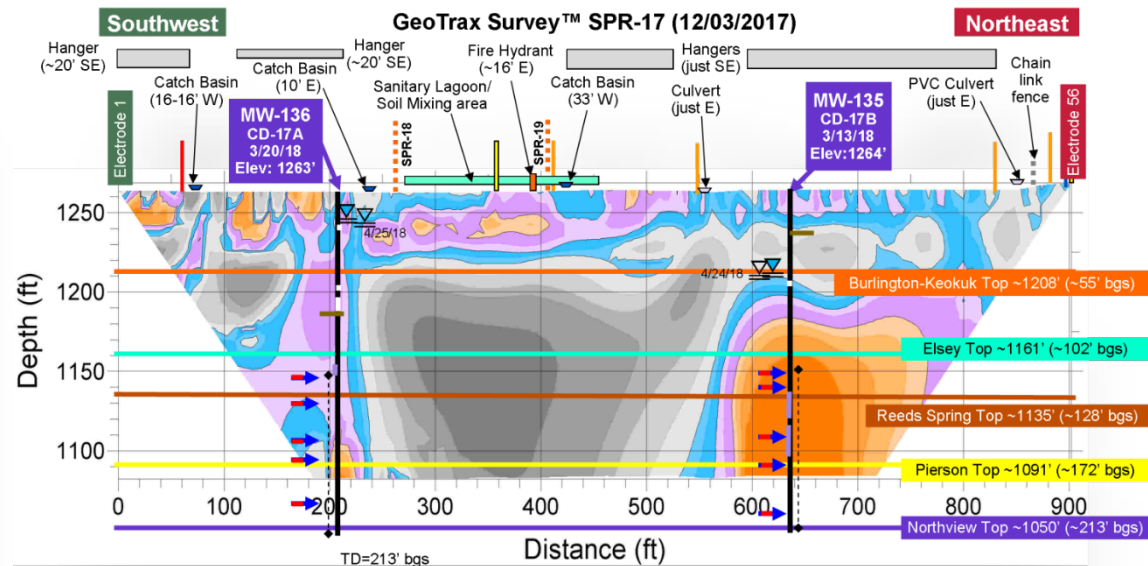
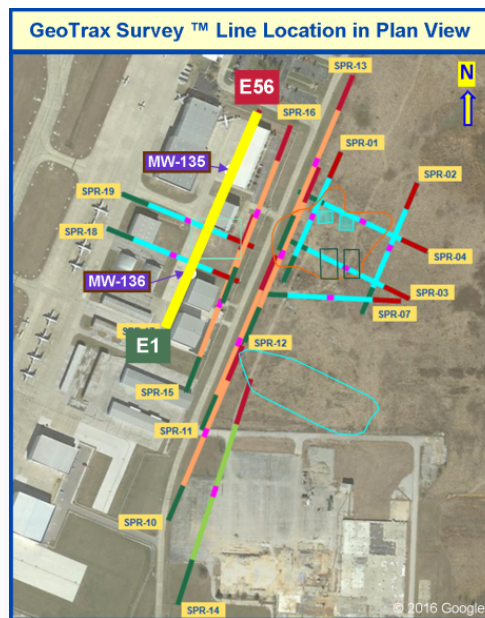
Groundwater Sample Results								
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP-2	MW-K12	MW-K12	MW/RW-101	MW/RW-101
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	3/4/17	12/15/15	12/15/16	12/10/15	12/14/16
Parameters (µg/L)	Standards (µg/L)							
TCE	5	0.5	6,200	570,000	4,800	48	410,000	
cis-1,2-DCE	70	0	9,100	12,000	6,000	2	25,000	
trans-1,2-DCE	100	0	46	0	0	0	0	
1,1,1 TCA	200	0	140	800 J	84	5	39,000	
1,1 DCA	5	5.3	160	0	110	9	770	
Copper mg/L	1.3 mg/L	0.0022	0.0051	2.8	0.03	0.059	45	

*BTEX compounds were detected in the groundwater sample collected from MVV-K12 (12/15/16) at concentrations below regulatory standards.

Groundwater MNA Sample Results						
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP	MW-K12	MW/RW
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	2016	2016	2016
Parameters	Units					
Ethane	µg/L	9.7	4	NS	NS	NS
Ethylene	µg/L	0	19			
Methane	µg/L	7,600	12			
Tot. Org. Carbon	mg/L	7.5	2.6			
Iron	mg/L	6	0.5			

Groundwater Quality Sample Results						
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP-2	MW-K12	MWRW-101
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	2016	12/8/16	2016
Parameters	Units					
Temperature	°F	53.11	59.59	NS	62.49	NS
ORP	volts	-0.05	-0.078		-0.12	
pH	SG	6.93	11.51		6.65	
DO	mg/L	0.77	5.53		0	
EC	mS/cm	0.91	1.36		3.13	

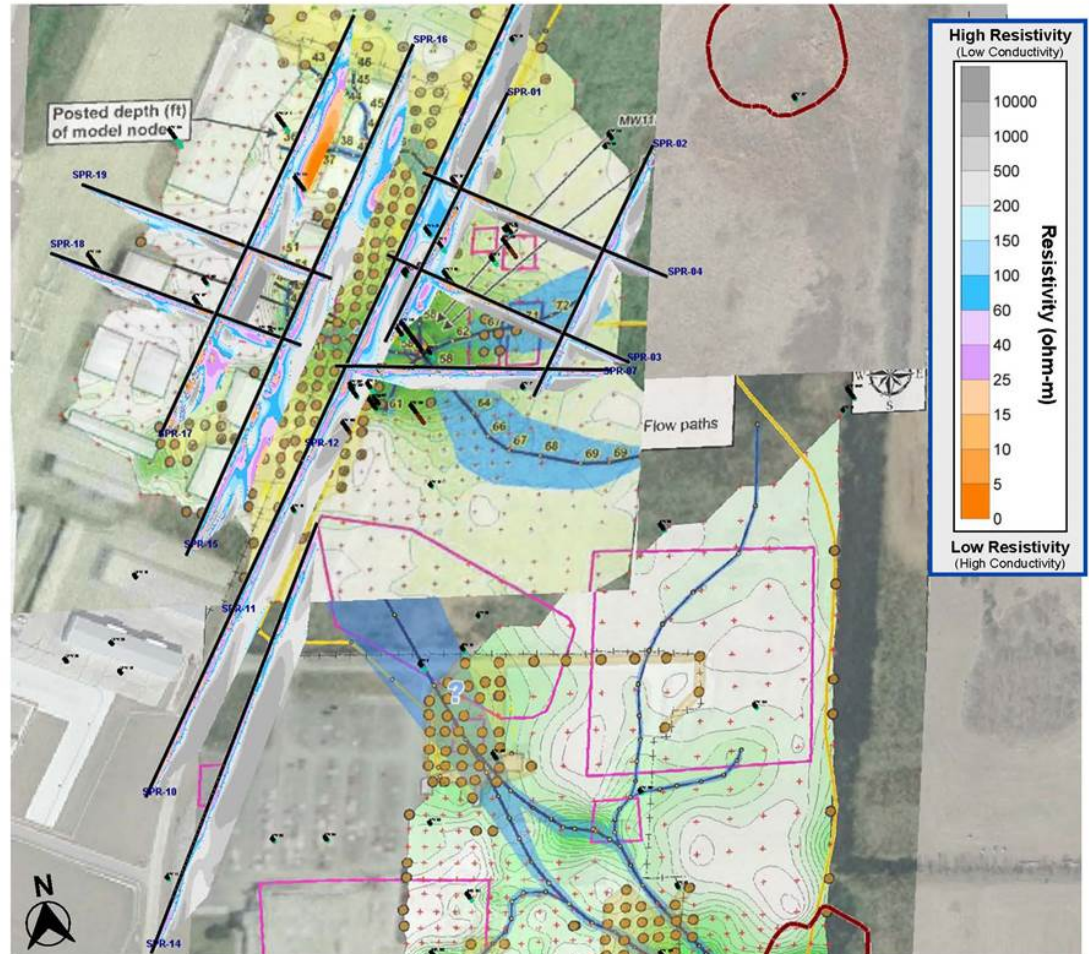
Phase 2 of Surface Geophysics



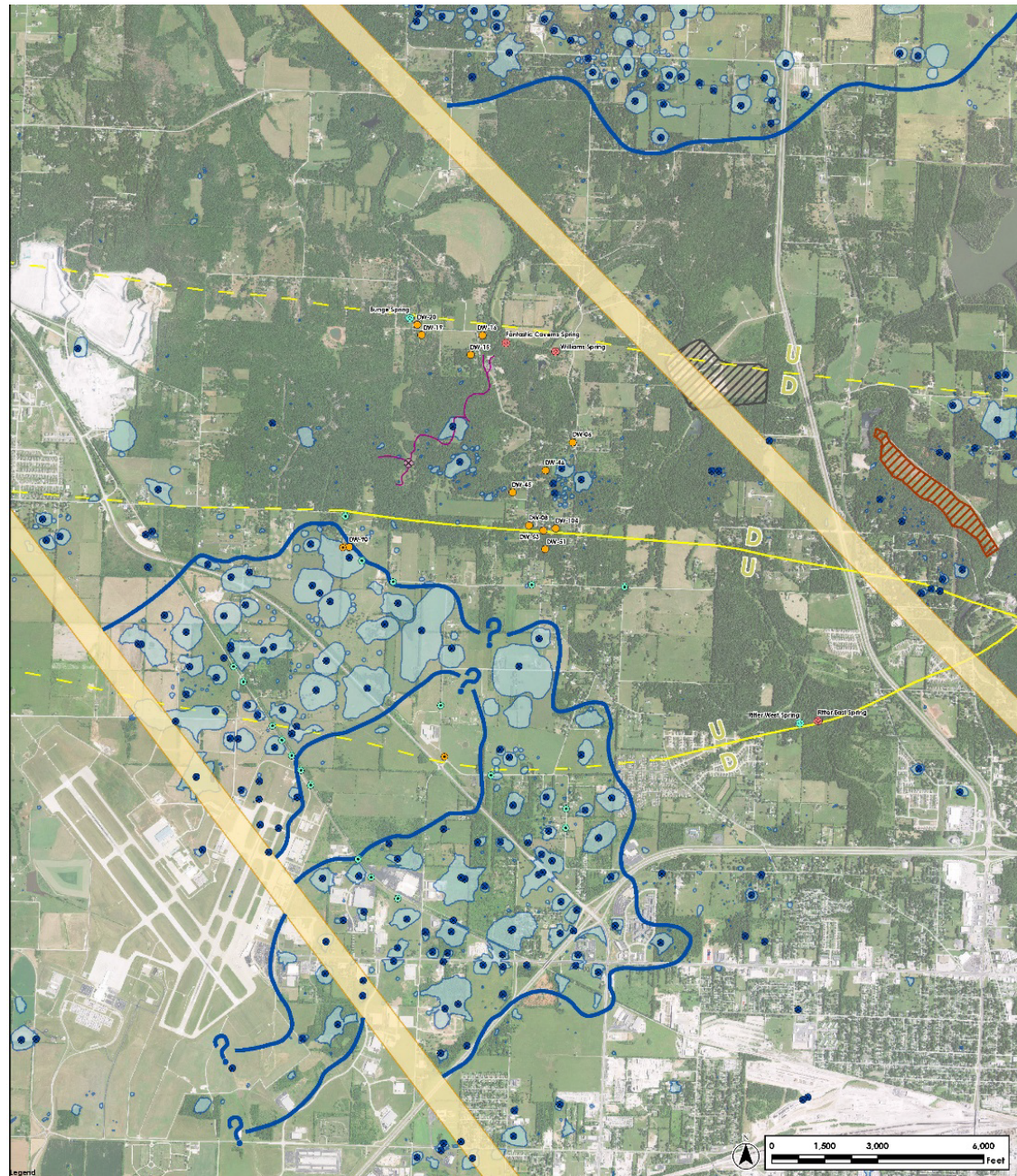
Groundwater Sample Results											
Well		MW-136					MW-135				
Sample Date		4/25/18					4/24/18				
Parameters (µg/L)	Standards (µg/L)	115'	131'	153'	167'	194'	114'	124'	156'	171'	204'
TCE	5	39000	35000	35000	34000	34000	4300	4200	3700	3200	3200
cis-1,2 DCE	70	1400	240	240	250	240	660	740	530	610	580
Vinyl Chloride	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.7 J	0	6.6 J	5.4 J
trans-1,2 DCE	100	0	0	0	0	0	5.7 J	8 J	0	6.4 J	5.9 J
1,1,1 TCA	200	730	140	140	150	130	89	110	81	120	120
1,1 DCA	5	120	0	0	0	0	25	29	24	33	31
1,1-DCE	6	4000	720	680	710	710	480	540	420	590	550
1,2-Dichloropropane	5	460	94	85	91	92	56	60	49	54	53
1,4-Dioxane	61	80	80 F1	83	78	84	330	340	300	290	300

Integrating Geophysical Data Sets

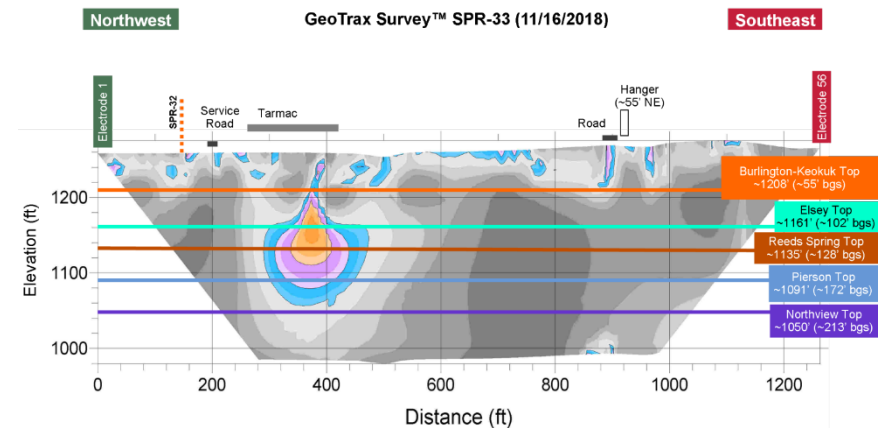
Integrated GeoTrax Survey™ and Willowstick Data



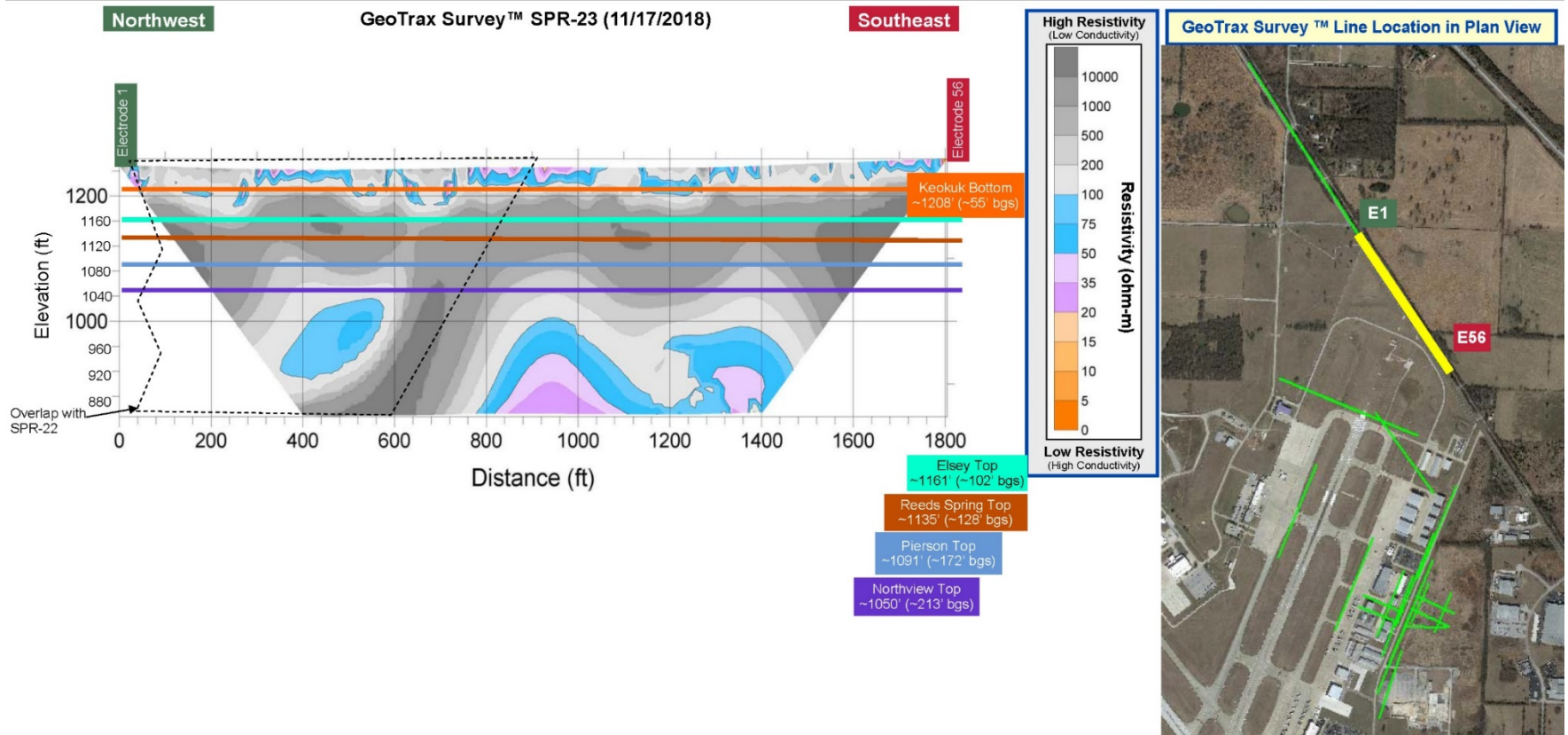
CSM Following Phase 2 of Surface Geophysics



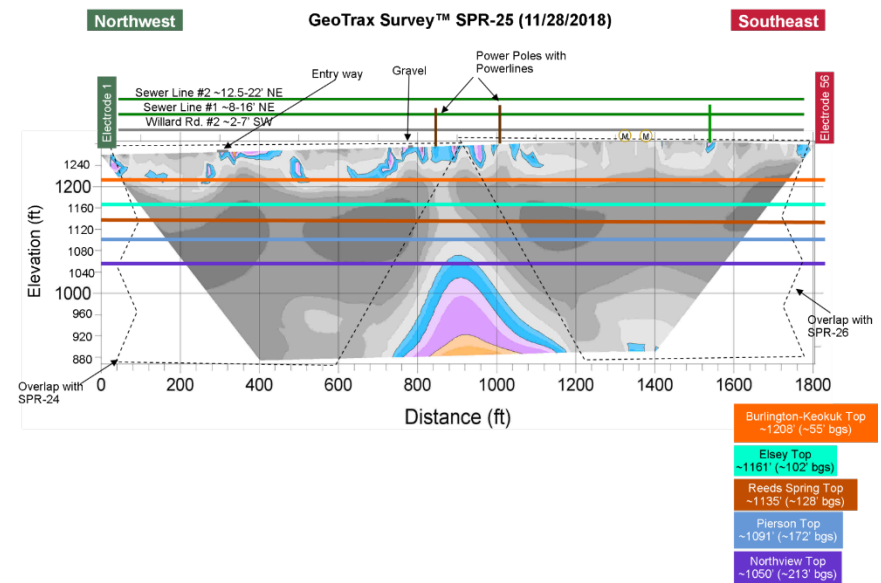
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



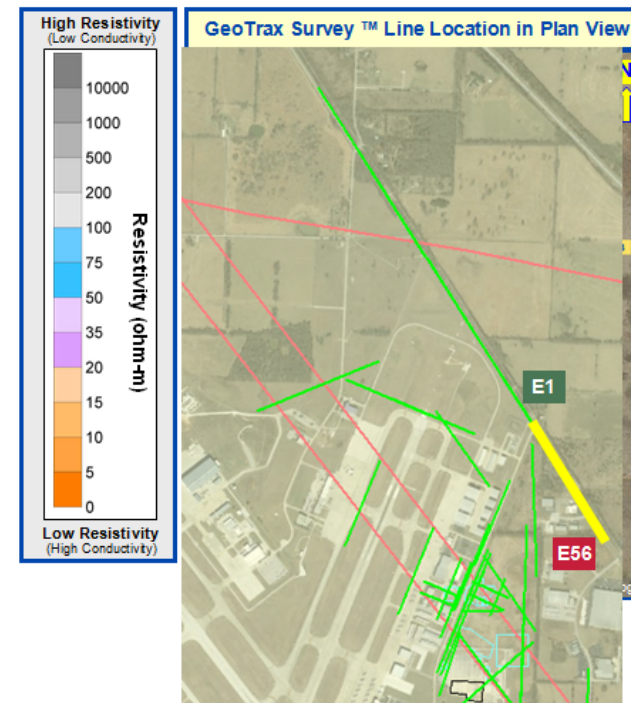
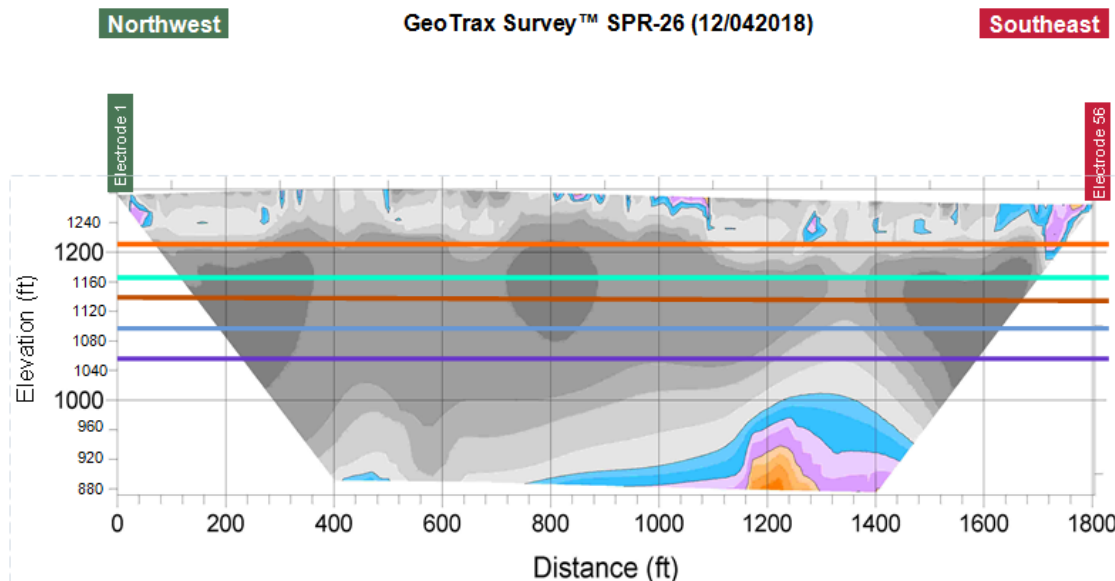
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



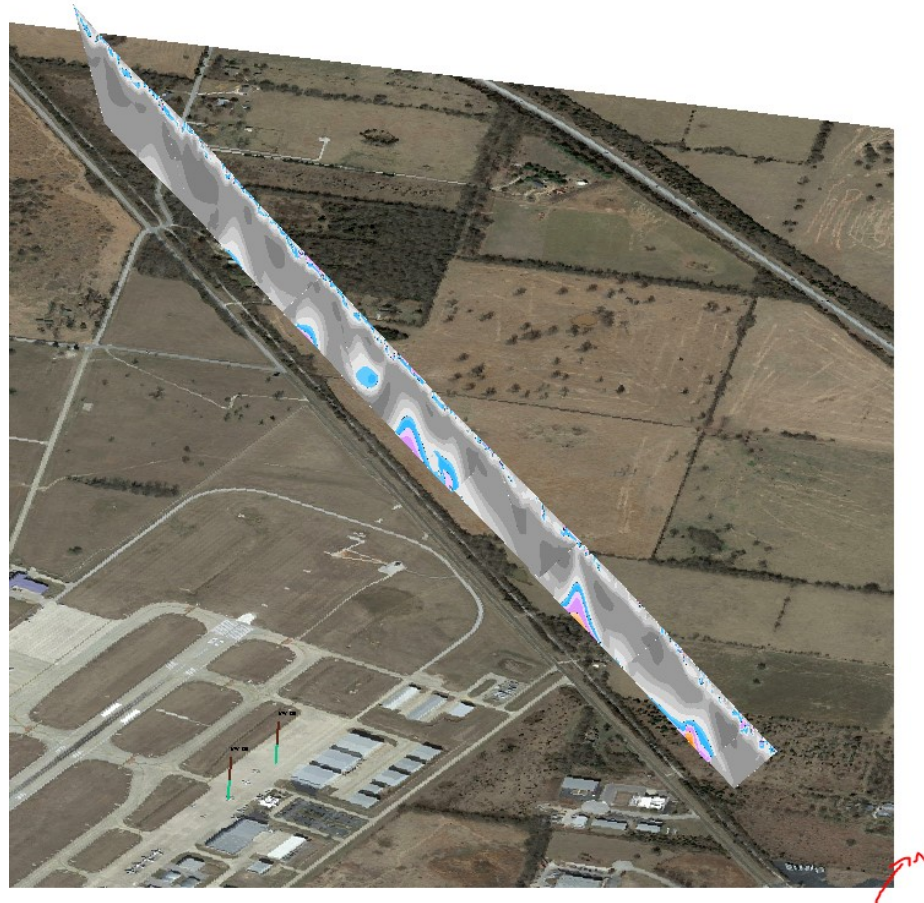
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



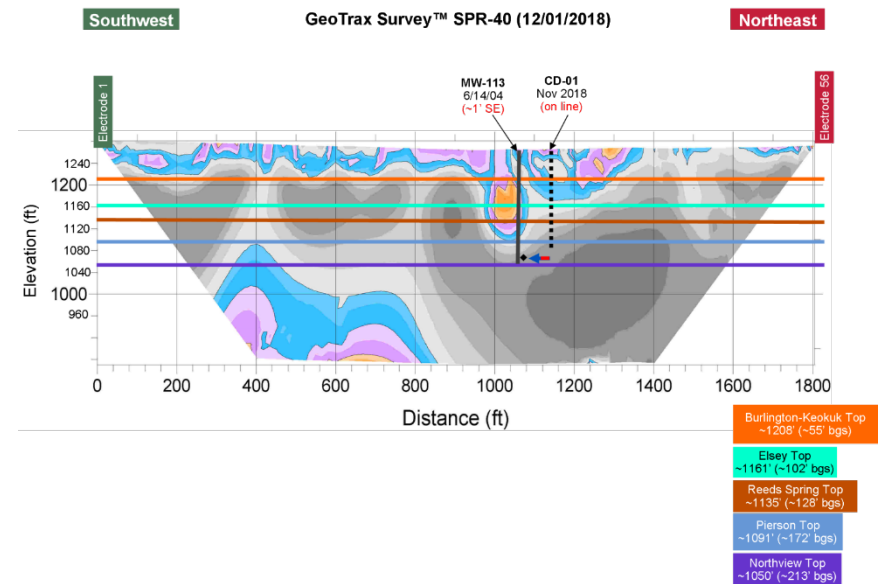
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



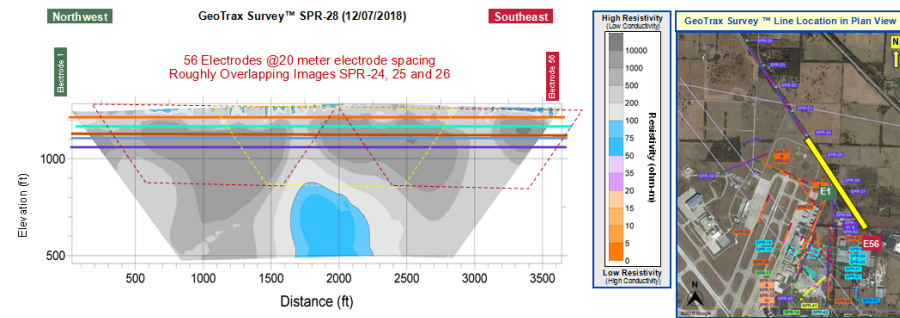
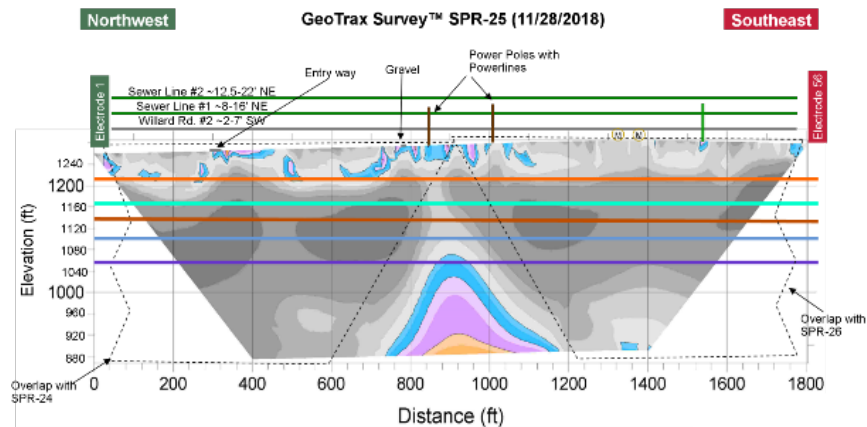
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



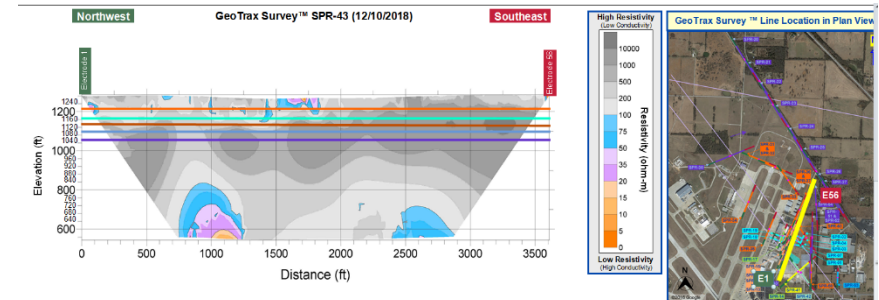
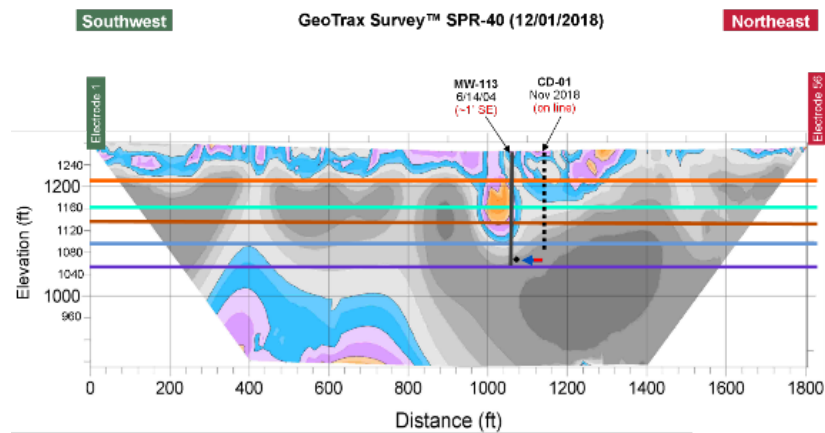
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



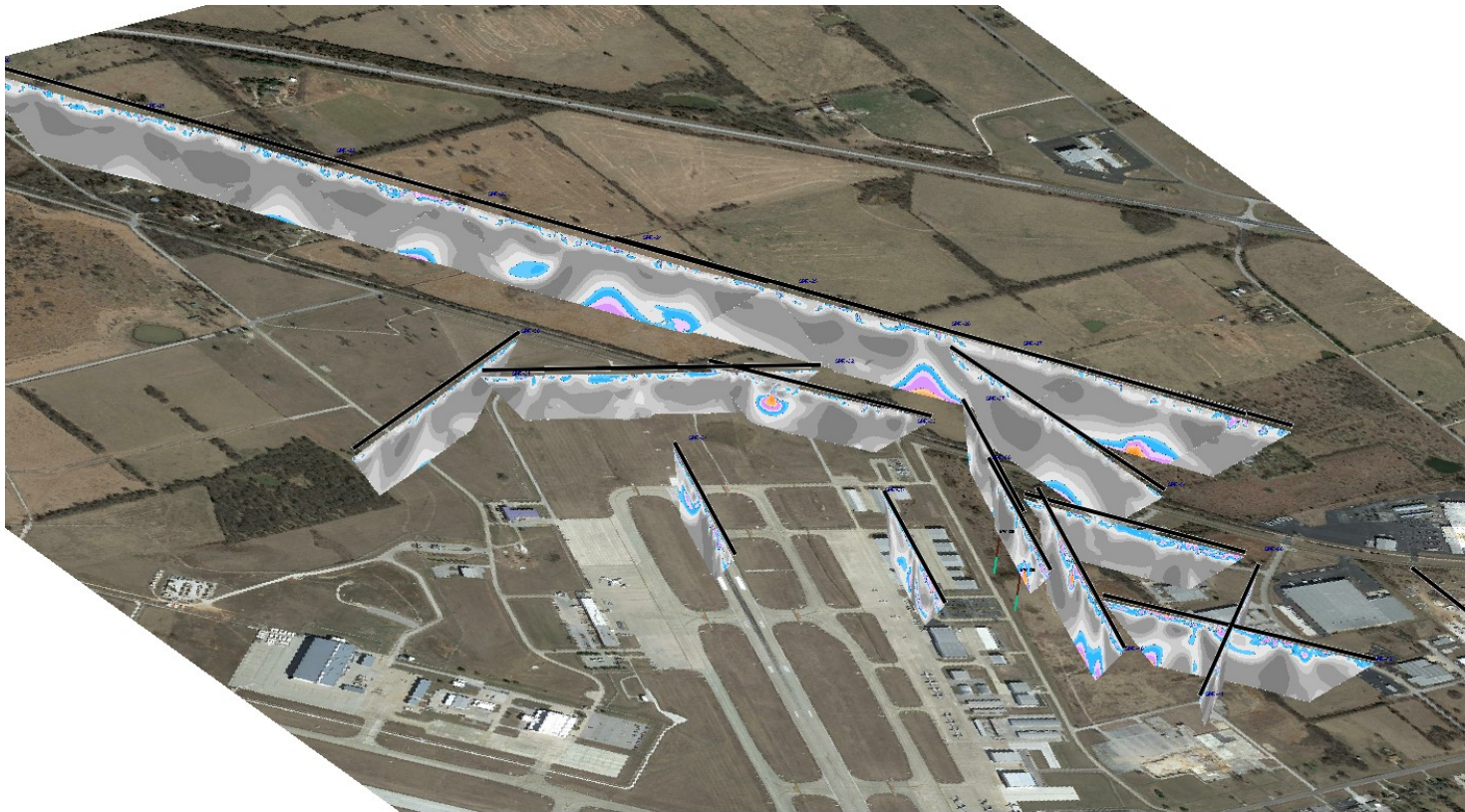
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



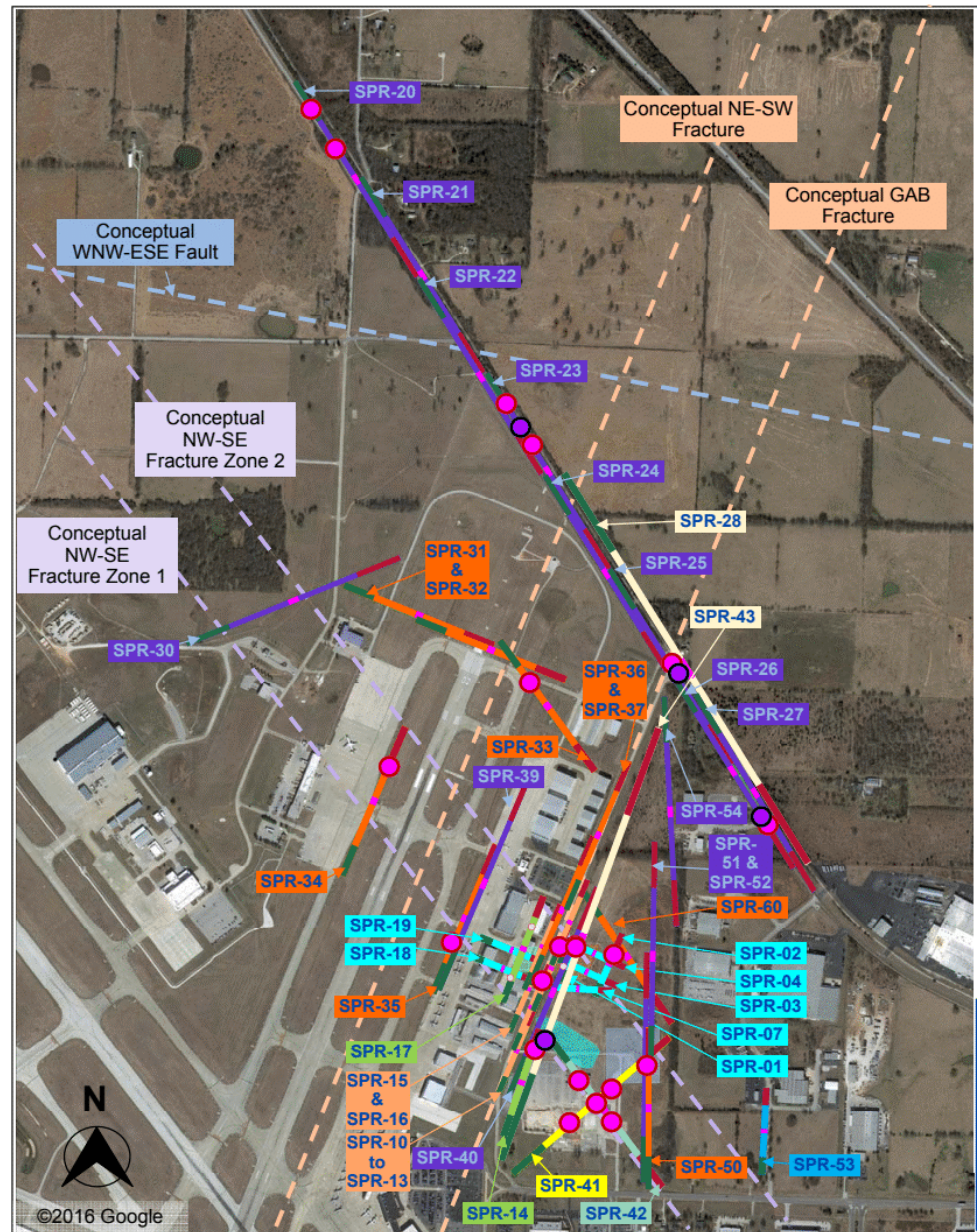
Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



Fracture and Fault Features?



Phase 3 of Surface Geophysics



Summary of Surface Geophysics

- Conceptual Model of Northwest-Southeast Trending Fracture Zone appears Accurate
- Potential Northeast Trending Faults and/or Fractures also Observed in Ozark Aquifer
- Conductive Features in Burlington-Keokuk Limestone appear to Extend to the North along the Western Extent of Willard Road Assessment Area
- Conductive Features Observed Below the Northview Formation Aquitard in the Ozark Aquifer
 - On the Site
 - Along Willard Road
- Installation and Sampling of Wells in Key Areas is Needed to Better Understand what the Conductive Features Represent



Conceptual Site Model - Downhole Geophysics

Downhole Geophysics – Ozark Aquifer (MWO-01, -02, -05, -07, and -08)

- Heat Pulse, Electromagnetics (EM), Temperature, Conductivity
- MWO-01 and -02 are 1,500 ft deep
- MWO-07 and -0-8 are 900 ft deep
- Zones of “inflow” and “outflow” observed
- Flow from 300 to 400 FT BGS is Minimal
- Flow from 400 to 650 FT BGS is “Average”
- Strongest Inflow observed in Roubidoux and Upper Glasconade – 650 to 850 FT BGS



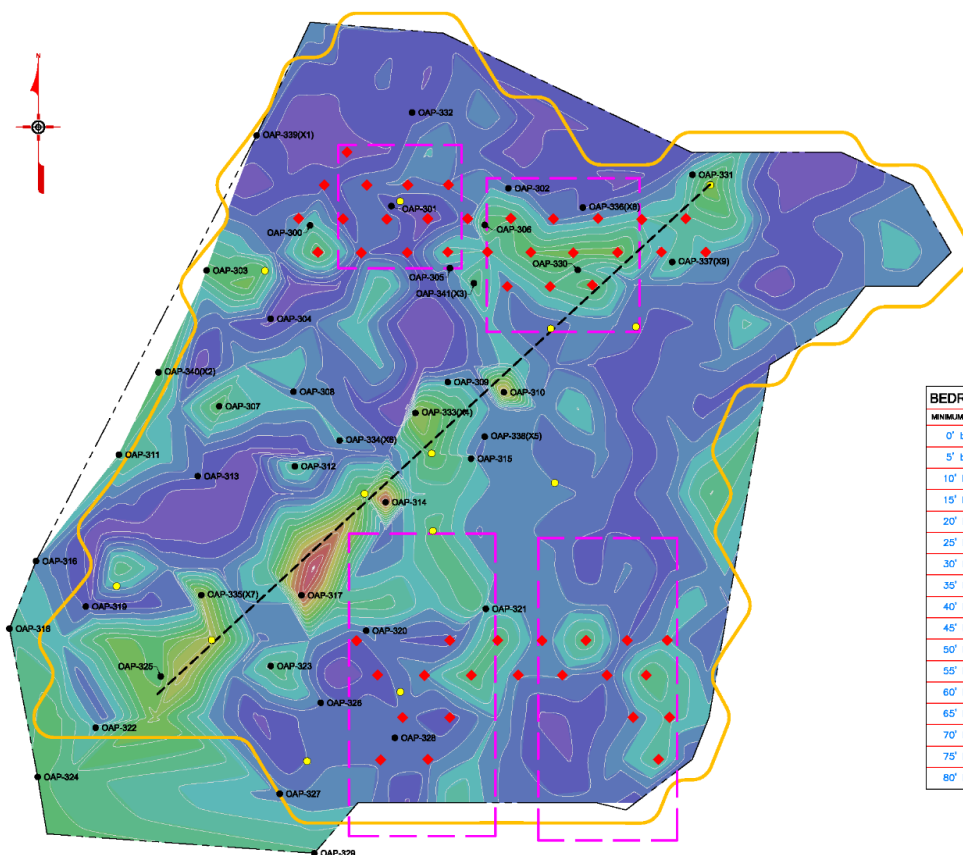
Conceptual Site Model – VOCs in Springfield Rock Fractures

VOCs in Springfield Rock Fractures at the OAP (µg/L)

	RWOAP-1	RWOAP-2	MW-101
"Screen" Interval (FT BGS)	(28-75)	(48-70)	(21-59)
TCE	930,000	350,000	320,000
1,1,1-TCA	2,100	2,200	26,000
cis-1,2-DCE	13,000	27,000	9,300
trans-1,2-DCE	< 1,000	< 1,000	< 1,000
1,1-DCE	47,000	18,000	13,000
vinyl chloride	490	< 500	< 500
1,4-dioxane	30,000	5,400	7,600

Wells are Screened in Burlington-Keokuk Limestone

Much Higher Concentrations of Constituents than Currently Pumped at MW-129

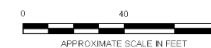


LEGEND

- REFUSAL INJECTION LOCATION
- BEDROCK ELECTRODE INJECTION LOCATION
- BORING LOCATION (2019)
- CUTTER TREND
- APPROXIMATE PIT LOCATION
- APPROXIMATE EXTENT OF ERH TREATMENT
- INVESTIGATION AREA BOUNDARY

BEDROCK TOPOGRAPHY

MINIMUM DEPTH	MAXIMUM DEPTH	COLOR
0' bgs	5' bgs	
5' bgs	10' bgs	
10' bgs	15' bgs	
15' bgs	20' bgs	
20' bgs	25' bgs	
25' bgs	30' bgs	
30' bgs	35' bgs	
35' bgs	40' bgs	
40' bgs	45' bgs	
45' bgs	50' bgs	
50' bgs	55' bgs	
55' bgs	60' bgs	
60' bgs	65' bgs	
65' bgs	70' bgs	
70' bgs	75' bgs	
75' bgs	80' bgs	
80' bgs	85' bgs	



1340 Triad Boulevard, Suite 525
Walnut Creek, CA 94597
PHONE: (925) 941-1400 FAX: (925) 941-1401

FOR:
NORTHROP GRUMMAN GUIDANCE &
ELECTRONICS COMPANY, INC.
FORMER LITTON SYSTEMS, INC.
4811 WEST KEARNEY
SPRINGFIELD, MO 65803

DEPTH TO BEDROCK SURFACE
ORIGINAL ACID PIT AREA

FIGURE:

2

JOB NUMBER: 13070608 203	DRAWN BY: RRR	CHECKED BY: BES	APPROVED BY: BES	DATE: 10/25/19
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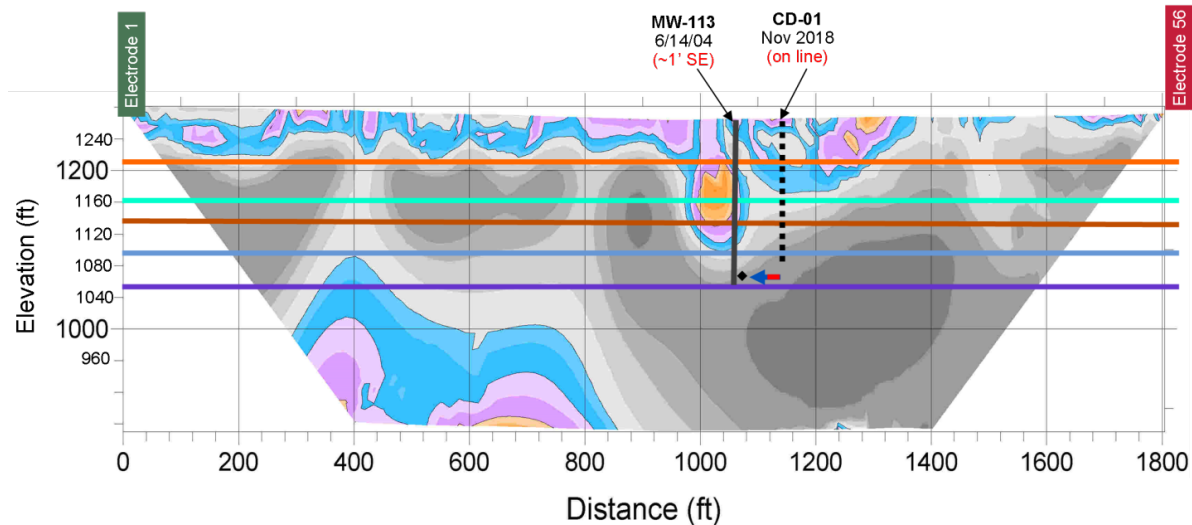
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MW-113

Southwest

GeoTrax Survey™ SPR-40 (12/01/2018)

Northeast



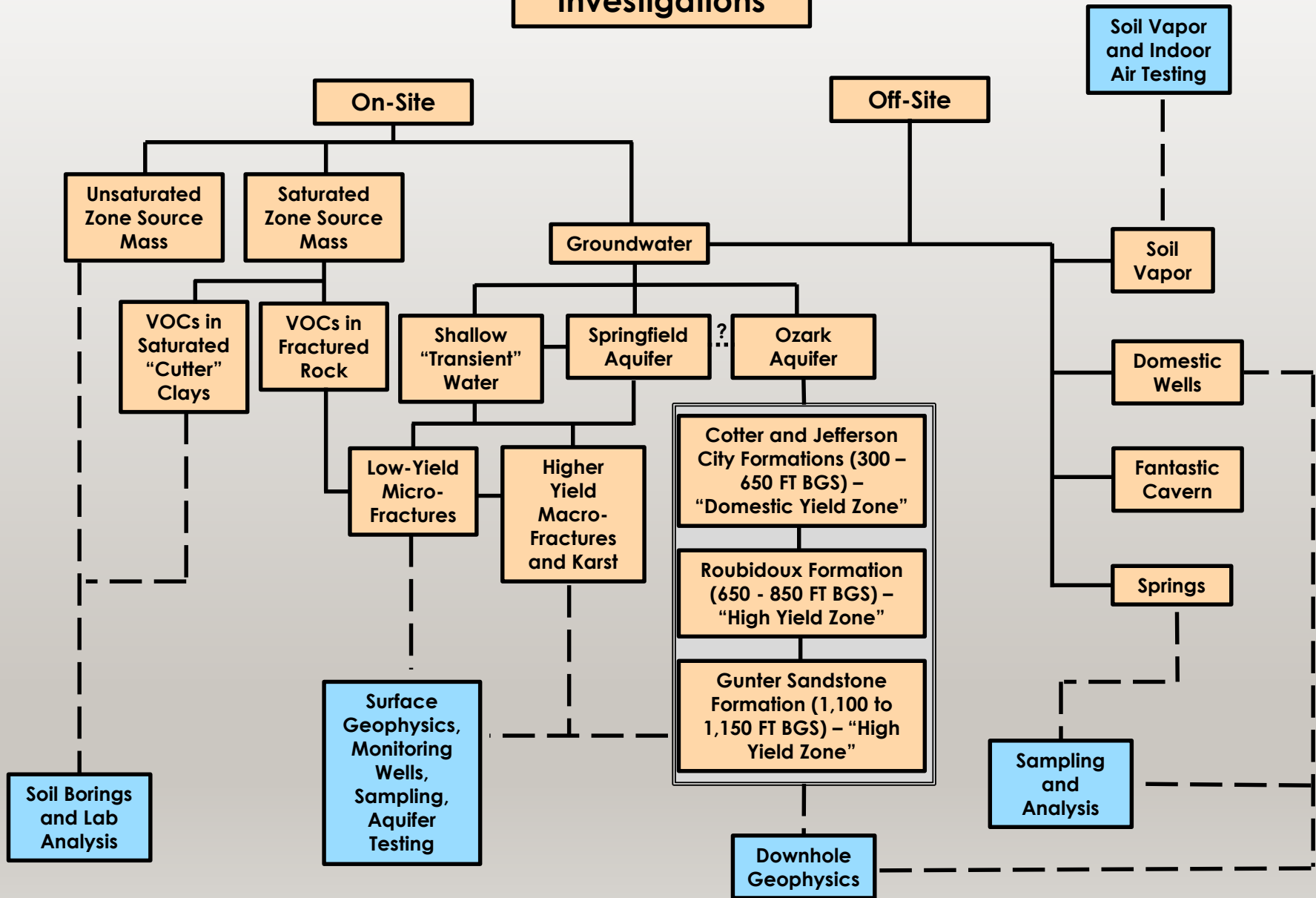
Groundwater Sample Results							
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP-2	MW-K12	MW-K12	MW/RW-101
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	3/4/17	12/15/15	12/15/16	12/10/15
Parameters (µg/L)	Standards (µg/L)						
TCE	5	0.5	6,200	570,000	4,800	48	410,000
cis-1,2-DCE	70	0	9,100	12,000	6,000	2	25,000
trans-1,2-DCE	100	0	46	0	0	0	0
1,1,1 TCA	200	0	140	800 J	84	5	39,000
1,1 DCA	5	5.3	160	0	110	9	770
Copper mg/L	1.3 mg/L	0.0022	0.0051	2.8	0.03	0.059	45

Groundwater MNA Sample Results					
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP-2	MW-K12
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	2016	2016
Parameters	Units				
Ethane	µg/L	9.7	4		
Ethylene	µg/L	0	19		
Methane	µg/L	7,600	12	NS	NS
Tot. Org. Carbon	mg/L	7.5	2.6		
Iron	mg/L	6	0.5		

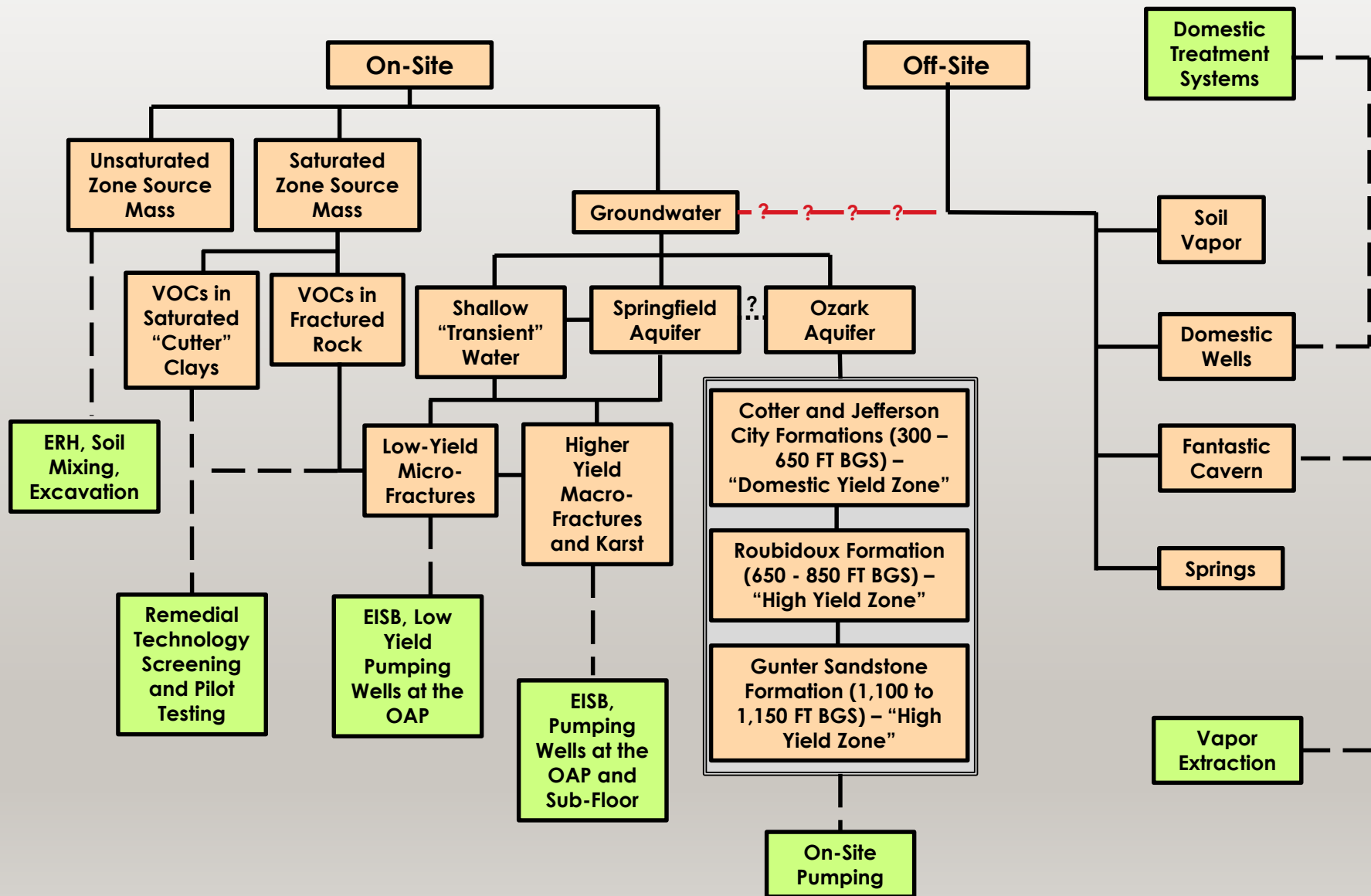
Groundwater Quality Sample Results					
Well		RW-03	MW-113	RWOAP-2	MW-K12
Sample Date		12/8/16	12/8/16	2016	12/8/16
Parameters	Units				
Temperature	°F	53.11	59.59		62.49
ORP	volts	-0.05	-0.078		-0.12
pH	SU	6.93	11.51	NS	6.65
DO	mg/L	0.77	5.53		0
EC	mS/cm	0.91	1.36		3.13

*BTEX compounds were detected in the groundwater sample collected from MW-K12 (12/15/16) at concentrations below regulatory standards.

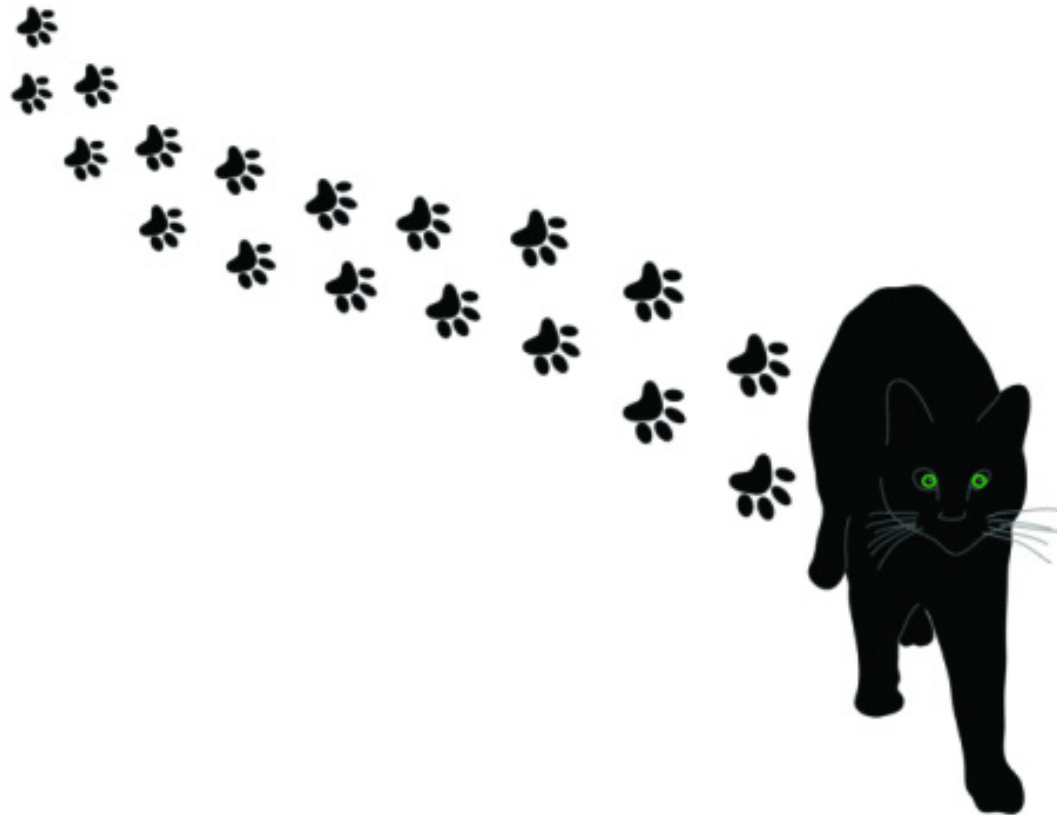
Remedial Investigations



Interim Actions



Let's "Paws" and Recap the Things We Already Know



What
We
Know

Groundwater and Springs

- TCE is present on the Site in the Springfield and Ozark aquifers
- TCE is present on the airport in the Springfield and Ozark aquifers
- TCE is present in domestic wells to the North, East, and South of the site
- TCE is present in springs to the North and East of the site

What
We
Know

Site Operations

- TCE was discharged at the OAP, Sanitary Lagoon, NAP, and Sub-Floor Areas
- VOCs remain in saturated clays and fractured bedrock
 - OAP and Sub-Floor

What We Know

Geology and Hydrology

- Shallow limestone geology at the site and surrounding areas is characterized by karst dissolution features (upper 100 feet bgs)
- Tracer tests indicate rapid groundwater movement from the Site to springs to the north (Fantastic Caverns) and east (Ritter Springs)
- Faults off-set geologic units and have pronounced but undefined hydraulic affects
- The Ozark aquifer is over-drafted and there is a downward gradient from the Springfield aquifer

What We Know

Geology and Hydrology

- Faulting may have “broken” the aquitard at undefined locations
- Drilling and surface geophysics data indicate likely Northwest and Northeast trending fracture/fault features on the Site and surrounding areas
- There is a “regional” east-west series of fault structures that create a “horst and graben” geologic fabric

What We Know

Soil Vapor

- TCE is present in soil vapor to the west of the Site
- TCE is present in soil vapor and “cave air” at Fantastic Caverns
- Shallow soil vapor sampling on a “regional scale” suggests clay overburden provides a “blanket” against potential for indoor air vapor intrusion

What We Know

Investigation Tools

- Surface geophysics (resistivity) can be used to map both karst and fractured bedrock “flow zones” to depth of at least 700 feet bgs
- Downhole geophysics can identify zones of preferential groundwater flow under both static and dynamic conditions
- Drilling is costly and open boreholes have limitations for data collection

What We Know

Groundwater

- There are many groundwater “flow zones” in the Ozark aquifer – Fracture Flow
- Groundwater flows into and out of the borehole in wells screened across multiple flow zones
- Most domestic wells are screened in the upper 400 to 500 feet bgs – Jefferson City Formation
- Very productive groundwater flow zones are present on the Site in the Roubidoux and Upper Glasconade Formations – 600 to 850 feet bgs
- TCE is present in the groundwater on the Site in the Roubidoux Formation

What We Know

- It is technically infeasible to hydraulically capture contaminant mass in the karst system under dynamic flow conditions

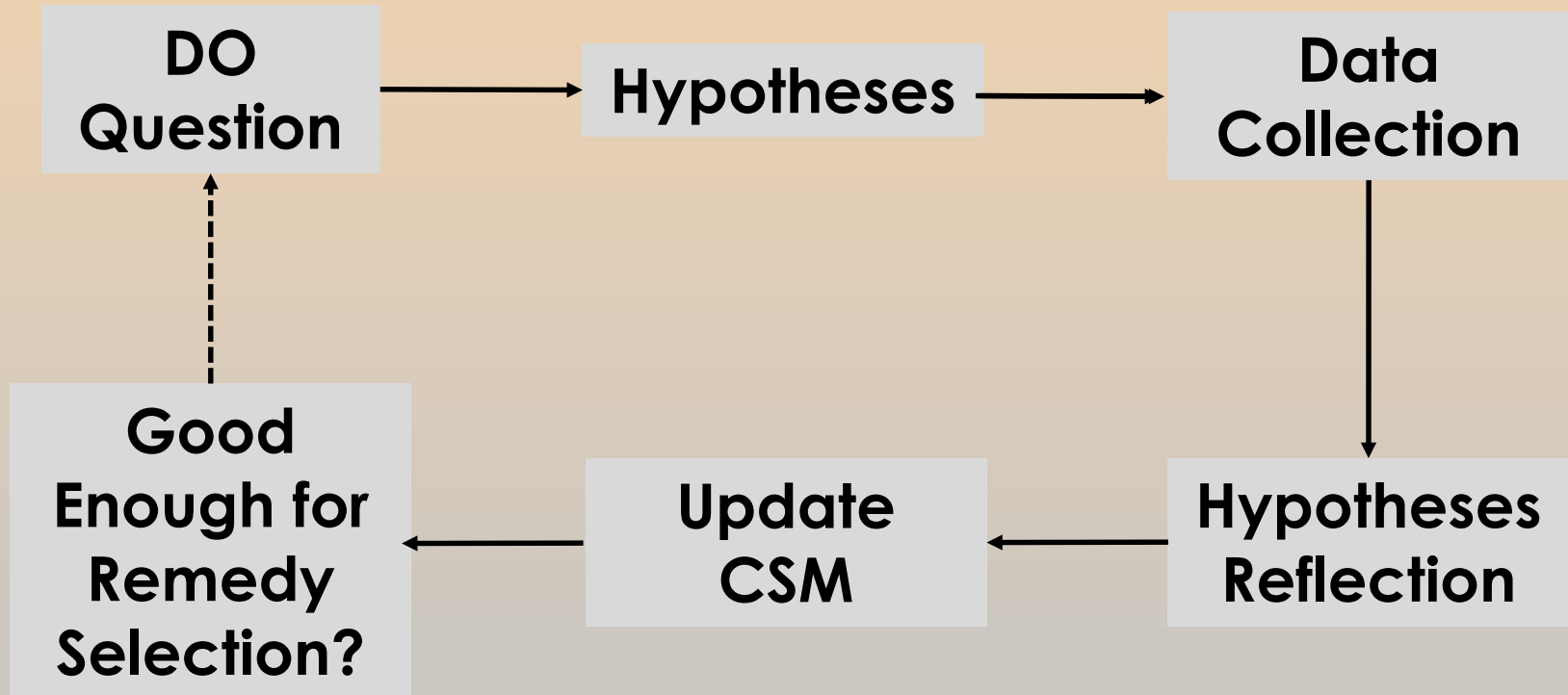


Data Objectives (DOs) - Developing a Final Remedy



**"We usually do our long-range planning
at the last minute."**

DO Flow Chart



Data Objectives

Impacts to Domestic Wells

1. How is TCE getting from the Site to Domestic Wells:
 - a) East of the Site near Ritter Springs?
 - b) North of the Site near Fantastic Caverns?
 - c) South of the Site (York and Harvey Wells)?

Data Objectives

Springs

2.How is TCE getting in Springs:

- a)East of the Site at Ritter Springs?
- b)North of the Site near Fantastic Caverns?

Data Objectives

Caverns

3. How is TCE getting into the Caverns in the Vapor Phase?

Data Objectives

On-Site Source Mass

4. With Regards to TCE and other Constituents of Concern (COC) on the Site:
 - a) What is the Nature and Extent of Source Mass in Saturated Clays and Bedrock Fractures?
 - b) What is the Feasibility of Further Reducing Source Mass through Active Remediation?

Data Objectives

Off-Site Soil Vapor and Indoor Air

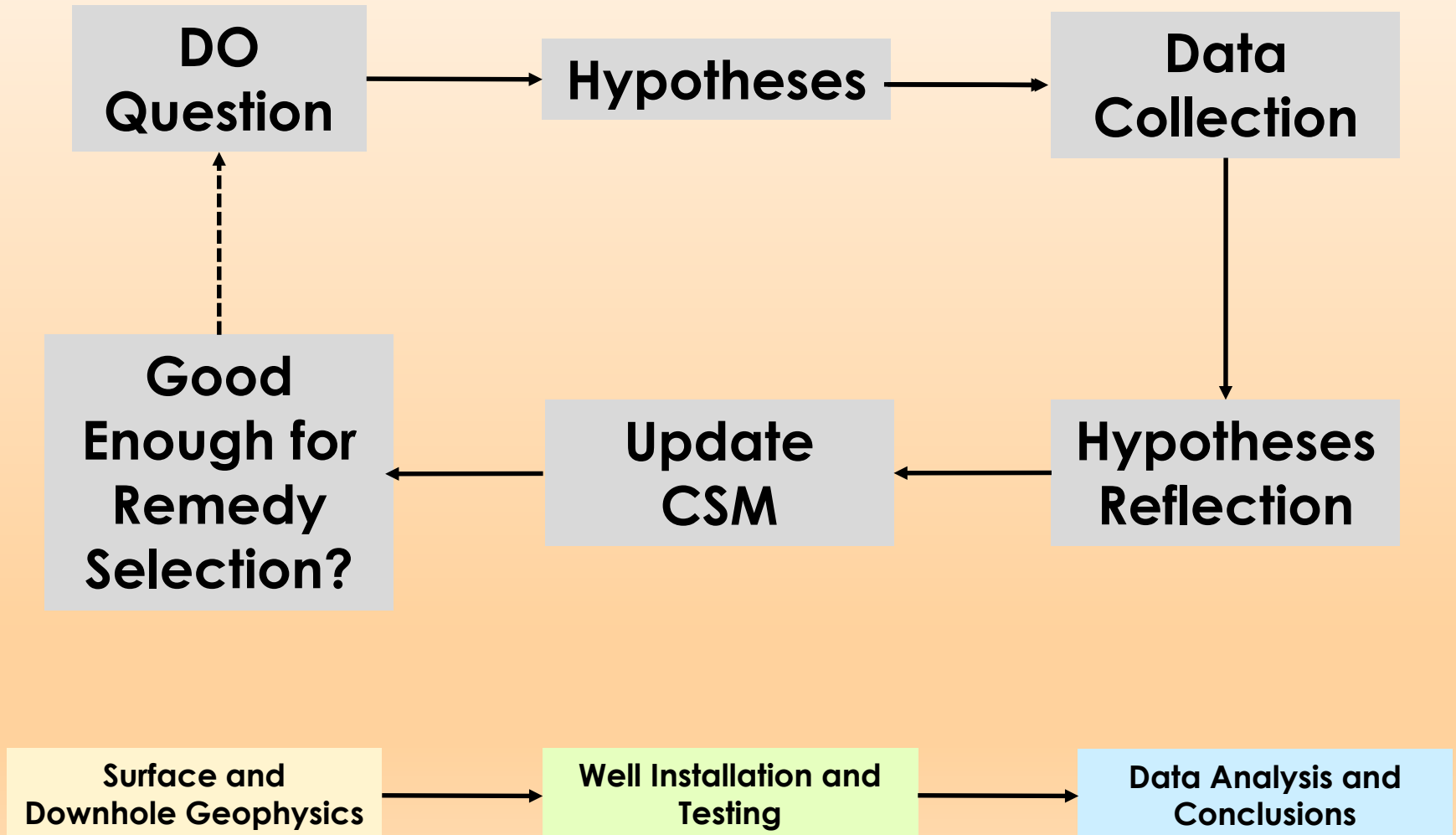
5. With Regards to VOCs in Soil Vapor to the West of the Site on the Airport Property:
- a) What is the Nature and Extent of VOCs in Soil Vapor?
 - b) Are there Concentrations of VOCs in the Indoor Air of Hangers?

Data Objectives

Hydraulics

6. Is it Feasible to Provide Hydraulic Capture of Groundwater in the Springfield and Ozark Aquifers on and in Immediate Proximity to the Site?

DO Flow Chart

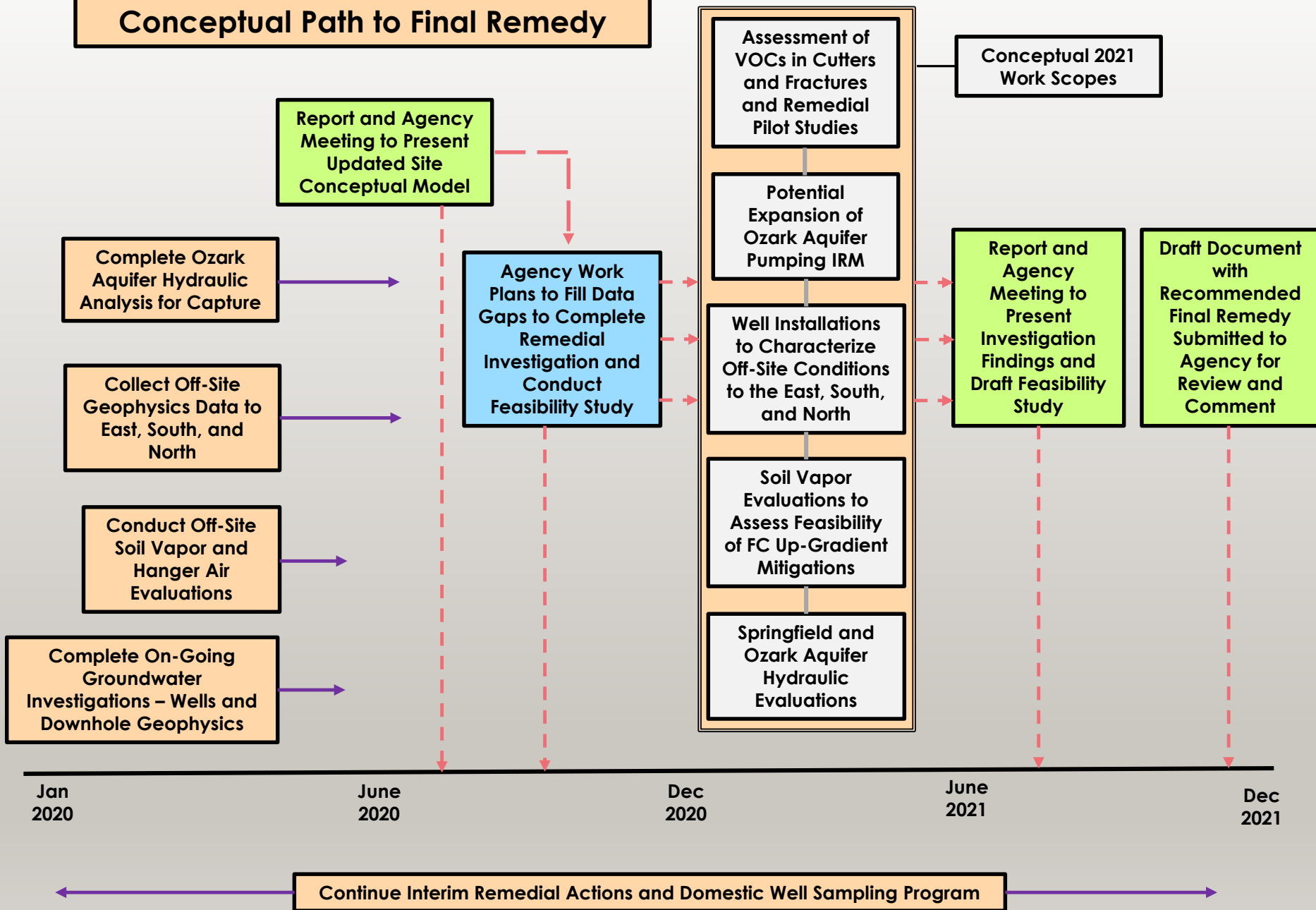




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Conceptual Path to Final Remedy





List of 2020 Activities

- Groundwater Monitoring
- Treatment System OMM
- Treatment System Expansions
- Downhole Geophysics
- Surface Geophysics
- Well Installations and Testing
- On-Site Source Area Evaluations
- Caverns “Support”

THE END

